

Table I. Hexadecimal Arithmetic

## ADDITION TABLE

|   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  |
| 1 | 02 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 |
| 2 | 03 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 |
| 3 | 04 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 4 | 05 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 5 | 06 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 6 | 07 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 7 | 08 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 8 | 09 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 9 | 0A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| A | 0B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| B | 0C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1A |
| C | 0D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1A | 1B |
| D | 0E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1A | 1B | 1C |
| E | 0F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1A | 1B | 1C | 1D |
| F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 1A | 1B | 1C | 1D | 1E |

## MULTIPLICATION TABLE

|   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  |
| 2 | 04 | 06 | 08 | 0A | 0C | 0E | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 1A | 1C | 1E |
| 3 | 06 | 09 | 0C | 0F | 12 | 15 | 18 | 1B | 1E | 21 | 24 | 27 | 2A | 2D |
| 4 | 08 | 0C | 10 | 14 | 18 | 1C | 20 | 24 | 28 | 2C | 30 | 34 | 38 | 3C |
| 5 | 0A | 0F | 14 | 19 | 1E | 23 | 28 | 2D | 32 | 37 | 3C | 41 | 46 | 4B |
| 6 | 0C | 12 | 18 | 1E | 24 | 2A | 30 | 36 | 3C | 42 | 48 | 4E | 54 | 5A |
| 7 | 0E | 15 | 1C | 23 | 2A | 31 | 38 | 3F | 46 | 4D | 54 | 5B | 62 | 69 |
| 8 | 10 | 18 | 20 | 28 | 30 | 38 | 40 | 48 | 50 | 58 | 60 | 68 | 70 | 78 |
| 9 | 12 | 1B | 24 | 2D | 36 | 3F | 48 | 51 | 5A | 63 | 6C | 75 | 7E | 87 |
| A | 14 | 1E | 28 | 32 | 3C | 46 | 50 | 5A | 64 | 6E | 78 | 82 | 8C | 96 |
| B | 16 | 21 | 2C | 37 | 42 | 4D | 58 | 63 | 6E | 79 | 84 | 8F | 9A | A5 |
| C | 18 | 24 | 30 | 3C | 48 | 54 | 60 | 6C | 78 | 84 | 90 | 9C | A8 | B4 |
| D | 1A | 27 | 34 | 41 | 4E | 5B | 68 | 75 | 82 | 8F | 9C | A9 | B6 | C3 |
| E | 1C | 2A | 38 | 46 | 54 | 62 | 70 | 7E | 8C | 9A | A8 | B6 | C4 | D2 |
| F | 1E | 2D | 3C | 4B | 5A | 69 | 78 | 87 | 96 | A5 | B4 | C3 | D2 | E1 |

Table 2. Table of Powers of  $16_{10}$ 

|  | $16^n$                    | n  | $16^{-n}$ |       |       |       |              |  |
|--|---------------------------|----|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--|
|  | 1                         | 0  | 0.10000   | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | x $10$       |  |
|  | 16                        | 1  | 0.62500   | 00000 | 00000 | 00000 | x $10^{-1}$  |  |
|  | 256                       | 2  | 0.39062   | 50000 | 00000 | 00000 | x $10^{-2}$  |  |
|  | 4 096                     | 3  | 0.24414   | 06250 | 00000 | 00000 | x $10^{-3}$  |  |
|  | 65 536                    | 4  | 0.15258   | 78906 | 25000 | 00000 | x $10^{-4}$  |  |
|  | 1 048 576                 | 5  | 0.95367   | 43164 | 06250 | 00000 | x $10^{-6}$  |  |
|  | 16 777 216                | 6  | 0.59604   | 64477 | 53906 | 25000 | x $10^{-7}$  |  |
|  | 268 435 456               | 7  | 0.37252   | 90298 | 46191 | 40625 | x $10^{-8}$  |  |
|  | 4 294 967 296             | 8  | 0.23283   | 06436 | 53869 | 62891 | x $10^{-9}$  |  |
|  | 68 719 476 736            | 9  | 0.14551   | 91522 | 83668 | 51807 | x $10^{-10}$ |  |
|  | 1 099 511 627 776         | 10 | 0.90949   | 47017 | 72928 | 23792 | x $10^{-12}$ |  |
|  | 17 592 186 044 416        | 11 | 0.56843   | 41886 | 08080 | 14870 | x $10^{-13}$ |  |
|  | 281 474 976 710 656       | 12 | 0.35527   | 13678 | 80050 | 09294 | x $10^{-14}$ |  |
|  | 4 503 599 627 370 496     | 13 | 0.22204   | 46049 | 25031 | 30808 | x $10^{-15}$ |  |
|  | 72 057 594 037 927 936    | 14 | 0.13877   | 78780 | 78144 | 56755 | x $10^{-16}$ |  |
|  | 1 152 921 504 606 846 976 | 15 | 0.86736   | 17379 | 88403 | 54721 | x $10^{-18}$ |  |

Table 3. Table of Powers of  $10_{16}$ 

|  | $10^n$              | n  | $10^{-n}$ |      |      |      |              |  |
|--|---------------------|----|-----------|------|------|------|--------------|--|
|  | 1                   | 0  | 1.0000    | 0000 | 0000 | 0000 |              |  |
|  | A                   | 1  | 0.1999    | 9999 | 9999 | 999A |              |  |
|  | 64                  | 2  | 0.28F5    | C28F | 5C28 | F5C3 | x $16^{-1}$  |  |
|  | 3E8                 | 3  | 0.4189    | 374B | C6A7 | EF9E | x $16^{-2}$  |  |
|  | 2710                | 4  | 0.68DB    | 8BAC | 710C | B296 | x $16^{-3}$  |  |
|  | 1 86A0              | 5  | 0.A7C5    | AC47 | 1B47 | 8423 | x $16^{-4}$  |  |
|  | F 4240              | 6  | 0.10C6    | F7A0 | B5ED | 8D37 | x $16^{-4}$  |  |
|  | 98 9680             | 7  | 0.1AD7    | F29A | BCAF | 4858 | x $16^{-5}$  |  |
|  | 5F5 E100            | 8  | 0.2AF3    | 1DC4 | 6118 | 73BF | x $16^{-6}$  |  |
|  | 3B9A CA00           | 9  | 0.44B8    | 2FA0 | 9B5A | 52CC | x $16^{-7}$  |  |
|  | 2 540B E400         | 10 | 0.6DF3    | 7F67 | 5EF6 | EADF | x $16^{-8}$  |  |
|  | 17 4876 E800        | 11 | 0.AFEB    | FF0B | CB24 | AAFF | x $16^{-9}$  |  |
|  | E8 D4A5             | 12 | 0.1197    | 9981 | 2DEA | 1119 | x $16^{-9}$  |  |
|  | 918 4E72 A000       | 13 | 0.1C25    | C268 | 4976 | 81C2 | x $16^{-10}$ |  |
|  | 5AF3 107A 4000      | 14 | 0.2D09    | 370D | 4257 | 3604 | x $16^{-11}$ |  |
|  | 3 8D7E A4C6 8000    | 15 | 0.480E    | BE7B | 9D58 | 566D | x $16^{-12}$ |  |
|  | 23 86F2 6FC1 0000   | 16 | 0.734A    | CA5F | 6226 | F0AE | x $16^{-13}$ |  |
|  | 163 4578 5D8A 0000  | 17 | 0.B877    | AA32 | 36A4 | B449 | x $16^{-14}$ |  |
|  | DE0 B6B3 A764 0000  | 18 | 0.1272    | 5DD1 | D243 | ABA1 | x $16^{-14}$ |  |
|  | 8AC7 2304 89E8 0000 | 19 | 0.1D83    | C94F | B6D2 | AC35 | x $16^{-15}$ |  |

A ◀

## APPENDIX

Table 4. Table of Powers of Two

A

**Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer  
Conversion Table**

The table appearing on the following pages provides a means for direct conversion of decimal integers in the range of 0 to 4095 and for hexadecimal integers in the range of 0 to FFF.

To convert numbers above those ranges, add table values to the figures below:

| Hexadecimal | Decimal | Hexadecimal | Decimal    |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------|
| 01 000      | 4 096   | 20 000      | 131 072    |
| 02 000      | 8 192   | 30 000      | 196 608    |
| 03 000      | 12 288  | 40 000      | 262 144    |
| 04 000      | 16 384  | 50 000      | 327 680    |
| 05 000      | 20 480  | 60 000      | 393 216    |
| 06 000      | 24 576  | 70 000      | 458 752    |
| 07 000      | 28 672  | 80 000      | 524 288    |
| 08 000      | 32 768  | 90 000      | 589 824    |
| 09 000      | 36 864  | A0 000      | 655 360    |
| 0A 000      | 40 960  | B0 000      | 720 896    |
| 0B 000      | 45 056  | C0 000      | 786 432    |
| 0C 000      | 49 152  | D0 000      | 851 968    |
| 0D 000      | 53 248  | E0 000      | 917 504    |
| 0E 000      | 57 344  | F0 000      | 983 040    |
| 0F 000      | 61 440  | 100 000     | 1 048 576  |
| 10 000      | 65 536  | 200 000     | 2 097 152  |
| 11 000      | 69 632  | 300 000     | 3 145 728  |
| 12 000      | 73 728  | 400 000     | 4 194 304  |
| 13 000      | 77 824  | 500 000     | 5 242 880  |
| 14 000      | 81 920  | 600 000     | 6 291 456  |
| 15 000      | 86 016  | 700 000     | 7 340 032  |
| 16 000      | 90 112  | 800 000     | 8 388 608  |
| 17 000      | 94 208  | 900 000     | 9 437 184  |
| 18 000      | 98 304  | A00 000     | 10 485 760 |
| 19 000      | 102 400 | B00 000     | 11 534 336 |
| 1A 000      | 106 496 | C00 000     | 12 582 912 |
| 1B 000      | 110 592 | D00 000     | 13 631 488 |
| 1C 000      | 114 688 | E00 000     | 14 680 064 |
| 1D 000      | 118 784 | F00 000     | 15 728 640 |
| 1E 000      | 122 880 | 1 000 000   | 16 777 216 |
| 1F 000      | 126 976 | 2 000 000   | 33 554 432 |

# APPENDIX

Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 000 | 0000 | 0001 | 0002 | 0003 | 0004 | 0005 | 0006 | 0007 | 0008 | 0009 | 0010 | 0011 | 0012 | 0013 | 0014 | 0015 |
| 010 | 0016 | 0017 | 0018 | 0019 | 0020 | 0021 | 0022 | 0023 | 0024 | 0025 | 0026 | 0027 | 0028 | 0029 | 0030 | 0031 |
| 020 | 0032 | 0033 | 0034 | 0035 | 0036 | 0037 | 0038 | 0039 | 0040 | 0041 | 0042 | 0043 | 0044 | 0045 | 0046 | 0047 |
| 030 | 0048 | 0049 | 0050 | 0051 | 0052 | 0053 | 0054 | 0055 | 0056 | 0057 | 0058 | 0059 | 0060 | 0061 | 0062 | 0063 |
| 040 | 0064 | 0065 | 0066 | 0067 | 0068 | 0069 | 0070 | 0071 | 0072 | 0073 | 0074 | 0075 | 0076 | 0077 | 0078 | 0079 |
| 050 | 0080 | 0081 | 0082 | 0083 | 0084 | 0085 | 0086 | 0087 | 0088 | 0089 | 0090 | 0091 | 0092 | 0093 | 0094 | 0095 |
| 060 | 0096 | 0097 | 0098 | 0099 | 0100 | 0101 | 0102 | 0103 | 0104 | 0105 | 0106 | 0107 | 0108 | 0109 | 0110 | 0111 |
| 070 | 0112 | 0113 | 0114 | 0115 | 0116 | 0117 | 0118 | 0119 | 0120 | 0121 | 0122 | 0123 | 0124 | 0125 | 0126 | 0127 |
| 080 | 0128 | 0129 | 0130 | 0131 | 0132 | 0133 | 0134 | 0135 | 0136 | 0137 | 0138 | 0139 | 0140 | 0141 | 0142 | 0143 |
| 090 | 0144 | 0145 | 0146 | 0147 | 0148 | 0149 | 0150 | 0151 | 0152 | 0153 | 0154 | 0155 | 0156 | 0157 | 0158 | 0159 |
| 0A0 | 0160 | 0161 | 0162 | 0163 | 0164 | 0165 | 0166 | 0167 | 0168 | 0169 | 0170 | 0171 | 0172 | 0173 | 0174 | 0175 |
| 0B0 | 0176 | 0177 | 0178 | 0179 | 0180 | 0181 | 0182 | 0183 | 0184 | 0185 | 0186 | 0187 | 0188 | 0189 | 0190 | 0191 |
| 0C0 | 0192 | 0193 | 0194 | 0195 | 0196 | 0197 | 0198 | 0199 | 0200 | 0201 | 0202 | 0203 | 0204 | 0205 | 0206 | 0207 |
| 0D0 | 0208 | 0209 | 0210 | 0211 | 0212 | 0213 | 0214 | 0215 | 0216 | 0217 | 0218 | 0219 | 0220 | 0221 | 0222 | 0223 |
| 0E0 | 0224 | 0225 | 0226 | 0227 | 0228 | 0229 | 0230 | 0231 | 0232 | 0233 | 0234 | 0235 | 0236 | 0237 | 0238 | 0239 |
| 0F0 | 0240 | 0241 | 0242 | 0243 | 0244 | 0245 | 0246 | 0247 | 0248 | 0249 | 0250 | 0251 | 0252 | 0253 | 0254 | 0255 |
| 100 | 0256 | 0257 | 0258 | 0259 | 0260 | 0261 | 0262 | 0263 | 0264 | 0265 | 0266 | 0267 | 0268 | 0269 | 0270 | 0271 |
| 110 | 0272 | 0273 | 0274 | 0275 | 0276 | 0277 | 0278 | 0279 | 0280 | 0281 | 0282 | 0283 | 0284 | 0285 | 0286 | 0287 |
| 120 | 0288 | 0289 | 0290 | 0291 | 0292 | 0293 | 0294 | 0295 | 0296 | 0297 | 0298 | 0299 | 0300 | 0301 | 0302 | 0303 |
| 130 | 0304 | 0305 | 0306 | 0307 | 0308 | 0309 | 0310 | 0311 | 0312 | 0313 | 0314 | 0315 | 0316 | 0317 | 0318 | 0319 |
| 140 | 0320 | 0321 | 0322 | 0323 | 0324 | 0325 | 0326 | 0327 | 0328 | 0329 | 0330 | 0331 | 0332 | 0333 | 0334 | 0335 |
| 150 | 0336 | 0337 | 0338 | 0339 | 0340 | 0341 | 0342 | 0343 | 0344 | 0345 | 0346 | 0347 | 0348 | 0349 | 0350 | 0351 |
| 160 | 0352 | 0353 | 0354 | 0355 | 0356 | 0357 | 0358 | 0359 | 0360 | 0361 | 0362 | 0363 | 0364 | 0365 | 0366 | 0367 |
| 170 | 0368 | 0369 | 0370 | 0371 | 0372 | 0373 | 0374 | 0375 | 0376 | 0377 | 0378 | 0379 | 0380 | 0381 | 0382 | 0383 |
| 180 | 0384 | 0385 | 0386 | 0387 | 0388 | 0389 | 0390 | 0391 | 0392 | 0393 | 0394 | 0395 | 0396 | 0397 | 0398 | 0399 |
| 190 | 0400 | 0401 | 0402 | 0403 | 0404 | 0405 | 0406 | 0407 | 0408 | 0409 | 0410 | 0411 | 0412 | 0413 | 0414 | 0415 |
| 1A0 | 0416 | 0417 | 0418 | 0419 | 0420 | 0421 | 0422 | 0423 | 0424 | 0425 | 0426 | 0427 | 0428 | 0429 | 0430 | 0431 |
| 1B0 | 0432 | 0433 | 0434 | 0435 | 0436 | 0437 | 0438 | 0439 | 0440 | 0441 | 0442 | 0443 | 0444 | 0445 | 0446 | 0447 |
| 1C0 | 0448 | 0449 | 0450 | 0451 | 0452 | 0453 | 0454 | 0455 | 0456 | 0457 | 0458 | 0459 | 0460 | 0461 | 0462 | 0463 |
| 1D0 | 0464 | 0465 | 0466 | 0467 | 0468 | 0469 | 0470 | 0471 | 0472 | 0473 | 0474 | 0475 | 0476 | 0477 | 0478 | 0479 |
| 1E0 | 0480 | 0481 | 0482 | 0483 | 0484 | 0485 | 0486 | 0487 | 0488 | 0489 | 0490 | 0491 | 0492 | 0493 | 0494 | 0495 |
| 1F0 | 0496 | 0497 | 0498 | 0499 | 0500 | 0501 | 0502 | 0503 | 0504 | 0505 | 0506 | 0507 | 0508 | 0509 | 0510 | 0511 |
| 200 | 0512 | 0513 | 0514 | 0515 | 0516 | 0517 | 0518 | 0519 | 0520 | 0521 | 0522 | 0523 | 0524 | 0525 | 0526 | 0527 |
| 210 | 0528 | 0529 | 0530 | 0531 | 0532 | 0533 | 0534 | 0535 | 0536 | 0537 | 0538 | 0539 | 0540 | 0541 | 0542 | 0543 |
| 220 | 0544 | 0545 | 0546 | 0547 | 0548 | 0549 | 0550 | 0551 | 0552 | 0553 | 0554 | 0555 | 0556 | 0557 | 0558 | 0559 |
| 230 | 0560 | 0561 | 0562 | 0563 | 0564 | 0565 | 0566 | 0567 | 0568 | 0569 | 0570 | 0571 | 0572 | 0573 | 0574 | 0575 |
| 240 | 0576 | 0577 | 0578 | 0579 | 0580 | 0581 | 0582 | 0583 | 0584 | 0585 | 0586 | 0587 | 0588 | 0589 | 0590 | 0591 |
| 250 | 0592 | 0593 | 0594 | 0595 | 0596 | 0597 | 0598 | 0599 | 0600 | 0601 | 0602 | 0603 | 0604 | 0605 | 0606 | 0607 |
| 260 | 0608 | 0609 | 0610 | 0611 | 0612 | 0613 | 0614 | 0615 | 0616 | 0617 | 0618 | 0619 | 0620 | 0621 | 0622 | 0623 |
| 270 | 0624 | 0625 | 0626 | 0627 | 0628 | 0629 | 0630 | 0631 | 0632 | 0633 | 0634 | 0635 | 0636 | 0637 | 0638 | 0639 |
| 280 | 0640 | 0641 | 0642 | 0643 | 0644 | 0645 | 0646 | 0647 | 0648 | 0649 | 0650 | 0651 | 0652 | 0653 | 0654 | 0655 |
| 290 | 0656 | 0657 | 0658 | 0659 | 0660 | 0661 | 0662 | 0663 | 0664 | 0665 | 0666 | 0667 | 0668 | 0669 | 0670 | 0671 |
| 2A0 | 0672 | 0673 | 0674 | 0675 | 0676 | 0677 | 0678 | 0679 | 0680 | 0681 | 0682 | 0683 | 0684 | 0685 | 0686 | 0687 |
| 2B0 | 0688 | 0689 | 0690 | 0691 | 0692 | 0693 | 0694 | 0695 | 0696 | 0697 | 0698 | 0699 | 0700 | 0701 | 0702 | 0703 |
| 2C0 | 0704 | 0705 | 0706 | 0707 | 0708 | 0709 | 0710 | 0711 | 0712 | 0713 | 0714 | 0715 | 0716 | 0717 | 0718 | 0719 |
| 2D0 | 0720 | 0721 | 0722 | 0723 | 0724 | 0725 | 0726 | 0727 | 0728 | 0729 | 0730 | 0731 | 0732 | 0733 | 0734 | 0735 |
| 2E0 | 0736 | 0737 | 0738 | 0739 | 0740 | 0741 | 0742 | 0743 | 0744 | 0745 | 0746 | 0747 | 0748 | 0749 | 0750 | 0751 |
| 2F0 | 0752 | 0753 | 0754 | 0755 | 0756 | 0757 | 0758 | 0759 | 0760 | 0761 | 0762 | 0763 | 0764 | 0765 | 0766 | 0767 |

Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 300 | 0768 | 0769 | 0770 | 0771 | 0772 | 0773 | 0774 | 0775 | 0776 | 0777 | 0778 | 0779 | 0780 | 0781 | 0782 | 0783 |
| 310 | 0784 | 0785 | 0786 | 0787 | 0788 | 0789 | 0790 | 0791 | 0792 | 0793 | 0794 | 0795 | 0796 | 0797 | 0798 | 0799 |
| 320 | 0800 | 0801 | 0802 | 0803 | 0804 | 0805 | 0806 | 0807 | 0808 | 0809 | 0810 | 0811 | 0812 | 0813 | 0814 | 0815 |
| 330 | 0816 | 0817 | 0818 | 0819 | 0820 | 0821 | 0822 | 0823 | 0824 | 0825 | 0826 | 0827 | 0828 | 0829 | 0830 | 0831 |
| 340 | 0832 | 0833 | 0834 | 0835 | 0836 | 0837 | 0838 | 0839 | 0840 | 0841 | 0842 | 0843 | 0844 | 0845 | 0846 | 0847 |
| 350 | 0848 | 0849 | 0850 | 0851 | 0852 | 0853 | 0854 | 0855 | 0856 | 0857 | 0858 | 0859 | 0860 | 0861 | 0862 | 0863 |
| 360 | 0864 | 0865 | 0866 | 0867 | 0868 | 0869 | 0870 | 0871 | 0872 | 0873 | 0874 | 0875 | 0876 | 0877 | 0878 | 0879 |
| 370 | 0880 | 0881 | 0882 | 0883 | 0884 | 0885 | 0886 | 0887 | 0888 | 0889 | 0890 | 0891 | 0892 | 0893 | 0894 | 0895 |
| 380 | 0896 | 0897 | 0898 | 0899 | 0900 | 0901 | 0902 | 0903 | 0904 | 0905 | 0906 | 0907 | 0908 | 0909 | 0910 | 0911 |
| 390 | 0912 | 0913 | 0914 | 0915 | 0916 | 0917 | 0918 | 0919 | 0920 | 0921 | 0922 | 0923 | 0924 | 0925 | 0926 | 0927 |
| 3A0 | 0928 | 0929 | 0930 | 0931 | 0932 | 0933 | 0934 | 0935 | 0936 | 0937 | 0938 | 0939 | 0940 | 0941 | 0942 | 0943 |
| 3B0 | 0944 | 0945 | 0946 | 0947 | 0948 | 0949 | 0950 | 0951 | 0952 | 0953 | 0954 | 0955 | 0956 | 0957 | 0958 | 0959 |
| 3C0 | 0960 | 0961 | 0962 | 0963 | 0964 | 0965 | 0966 | 0967 | 0968 | 0969 | 0970 | 0971 | 0972 | 0973 | 0974 | 0975 |
| 3D0 | 0976 | 0977 | 0978 | 0979 | 0980 | 0981 | 0982 | 0983 | 0984 | 0985 | 0986 | 0987 | 0988 | 0989 | 0990 | 0991 |
| 3E0 | 0992 | 0993 | 0994 | 0995 | 0996 | 0997 | 0998 | 0999 | 1000 | 1001 | 1002 | 1003 | 1004 | 1005 | 1006 | 1007 |
| 3F0 | 1008 | 1009 | 1010 | 1011 | 1012 | 1013 | 1014 | 1015 | 1016 | 1017 | 1018 | 1019 | 1020 | 1021 | 1022 | 1023 |
| 400 | 1024 | 1025 | 1026 | 1027 | 1028 | 1029 | 1030 | 1031 | 1032 | 1033 | 1034 | 1035 | 1036 | 1037 | 1038 | 1039 |
| 410 | 1040 | 1041 | 1042 | 1043 | 1044 | 1045 | 1046 | 1047 | 1048 | 1049 | 1050 | 1051 | 1052 | 1053 | 1054 | 1055 |
| 420 | 1056 | 1057 | 1058 | 1059 | 1060 | 1061 | 1062 | 1063 | 1064 | 1065 | 1066 | 1067 | 1068 | 1069 | 1070 | 1071 |
| 430 | 1072 | 1073 | 1074 | 1075 | 1076 | 1077 | 1078 | 1079 | 1080 | 1081 | 1082 | 1083 | 1084 | 1085 | 1086 | 1087 |
| 440 | 1088 | 1089 | 1090 | 1091 | 1092 | 1093 | 1094 | 1095 | 1096 | 1097 | 1098 | 1099 | 1100 | 1101 | 1102 | 1103 |
| 450 | 1104 | 1105 | 1106 | 1107 | 1108 | 1109 | 1110 | 1111 | 1112 | 1113 | 1114 | 1115 | 1116 | 1117 | 1118 | 1119 |
| 460 | 1120 | 1121 | 1122 | 1123 | 1124 | 1125 | 1126 | 1127 | 1128 | 1129 | 1130 | 1131 | 1132 | 1133 | 1134 | 1135 |
| 470 | 1136 | 1137 | 1138 | 1139 | 1140 | 1141 | 1142 | 1143 | 1144 | 1145 | 1146 | 1147 | 1148 | 1149 | 1150 | 1151 |
| 480 | 1152 | 1153 | 1154 | 1155 | 1156 | 1157 | 1158 | 1159 | 1160 | 1161 | 1162 | 1163 | 1164 | 1165 | 1166 | 1167 |
| 490 | 1168 | 1169 | 1170 | 1171 | 1172 | 1173 | 1174 | 1175 | 1176 | 1177 | 1178 | 1179 | 1180 | 1181 | 1182 | 1183 |
| 4A0 | 1184 | 1185 | 1186 | 1187 | 1188 | 1189 | 1190 | 1191 | 1192 | 1193 | 1194 | 1195 | 1196 | 1197 | 1198 | 1199 |
| 4B0 | 1200 | 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 1206 | 1207 | 1208 | 1209 | 1210 | 1211 | 1212 | 1213 | 1214 | 1215 |
| 4C0 | 1216 | 1217 | 1218 | 1219 | 1220 | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 | 1225 | 1226 | 1227 | 1228 | 1229 | 1230 | 1231 |
| 4D0 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 1236 | 1237 | 1238 | 1239 | 1240 | 1241 | 1242 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 1246 | 1247 |
| 4E0 | 1248 | 1249 | 1250 | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 | 1255 | 1256 | 1257 | 1258 | 1259 | 1260 | 1261 | 1262 | 1263 |
| 4F0 | 1264 | 1265 | 1266 | 1267 | 1268 | 1269 | 1270 | 1271 | 1272 | 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 1276 | 1277 | 1278 | 1279 |
| 500 | 1280 | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 | 1285 | 1286 | 1287 | 1288 | 1289 | 1290 | 1291 | 1291 | 1293 | 1294 | 1295 |
| 510 | 1296 | 1297 | 1298 | 1299 | 1300 | 1301 | 1302 | 1303 | 1304 | 1305 | 1306 | 1307 | 1308 | 1309 | 1310 | 1311 |
| 520 | 1312 | 1313 | 1314 | 1315 | 1316 | 1317 | 1318 | 1319 | 1320 | 1321 | 1322 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 1326 | 1327 |
| 530 | 1328 | 1329 | 1330 | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 1335 | 1336 | 1337 | 1338 | 1339 | 1340 | 1341 | 1342 | 1343 |
| 540 | 1344 | 1345 | 1346 | 1347 | 1348 | 1349 | 1350 | 1351 | 1352 | 1353 | 1354 | 1355 | 1356 | 1367 | 1358 | 1359 |
| 550 | 1360 | 1361 | 1362 | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 1366 | 1367 | 1368 | 1369 | 1370 | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 | 1374 | 1375 |
| 560 | 1376 | 1377 | 1378 | 1379 | 1380 | 1381 | 1382 | 1383 | 1384 | 1385 | 1386 | 1387 | 1388 | 1389 | 1390 | 1391 |
| 570 | 1392 | 1393 | 1394 | 1395 | 1396 | 1397 | 1398 | 1399 | 1400 | 1401 | 1402 | 1403 | 1404 | 1405 | 1406 | 1407 |
| 580 | 1408 | 1409 | 1410 | 1411 | 1412 | 1413 | 1414 | 1415 | 1416 | 1417 | 1418 | 1419 | 1420 | 1421 | 1422 | 1423 |
| 590 | 1324 | 1425 | 1426 | 1427 | 1428 | 1429 | 1430 | 1431 | 1432 | 1433 | 1434 | 1435 | 1436 | 1437 | 1438 | 1439 |
| 5A0 | 1440 | 1441 | 1442 | 1443 | 1444 | 1445 | 1446 | 1447 | 1448 | 1449 | 1450 | 1451 | 1452 | 1453 | 1454 | 1455 |
| 5B0 | 1456 | 1457 | 1458 | 1459 | 1460 | 1461 | 1462 | 1463 | 1464 | 1465 | 1466 | 1467 | 1468 | 1469 | 1470 | 1471 |
| 5C0 | 1472 | 1473 | 1474 | 1475 | 1476 | 1477 | 1478 | 1479 | 1480 | 1481 | 1482 | 1483 | 1484 | 1485 | 1486 | 1487 |
| 5D0 | 1488 | 1489 | 1490 | 1491 | 1492 | 1493 | 1494 | 1495 | 1496 | 1497 | 1498 | 1499 | 1500 | 1501 | 1502 | 1503 |
| 5E0 | 1504 | 1505 | 1506 | 1507 | 1508 | 1509 | 1510 | 1511 | 1512 | 1513 | 1514 | 1515 | 1516 | 1517 | 1518 | 1519 |
| 5F0 | 1520 | 1521 | 1522 | 1523 | 1524 | 1515 | 1526 | 1527 | 1528 | 1529 | 1530 | 1531 | 1532 | 1533 | 1534 | 1535 |

# APPENDIX

Table 5. Hexadecimal—Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 600 | 1536 | 1537 | 1538 | 1539 | 1540 | 1541 | 1542 | 1543 | 1544 | 1545 | 1546 | 1547 | 1548 | 1549 | 1550 | 1551 |
| 610 | 1552 | 1553 | 1554 | 1555 | 1556 | 1557 | 1558 | 1559 | 1560 | 1561 | 1562 | 1563 | 1564 | 1565 | 1566 | 1567 |
| 620 | 1568 | 1569 | 1570 | 1571 | 1572 | 1573 | 1574 | 1575 | 1576 | 1577 | 1578 | 1579 | 1580 | 1581 | 1582 | 1583 |
| 630 | 1584 | 1585 | 1586 | 1587 | 1588 | 1589 | 1590 | 1591 | 1592 | 1592 | 1594 | 1595 | 1596 | 1597 | 1598 | 1599 |
| 640 | 1600 | 1601 | 1602 | 1603 | 1604 | 1605 | 1606 | 1607 | 1608 | 1609 | 1610 | 1611 | 1612 | 1613 | 1614 | 1615 |
| 650 | 1616 | 1617 | 1618 | 1619 | 1620 | 1621 | 1622 | 1623 | 1624 | 1625 | 1626 | 1627 | 1628 | 1629 | 1630 | 1631 |
| 660 | 1632 | 1633 | 1634 | 1635 | 1636 | 1637 | 1638 | 1639 | 1640 | 1641 | 1642 | 1643 | 1644 | 1645 | 1646 | 1647 |
| 670 | 1648 | 1649 | 1650 | 1651 | 1652 | 1653 | 1654 | 1655 | 1656 | 1657 | 1658 | 1659 | 1660 | 1661 | 1662 | 1663 |
| 680 | 1664 | 1665 | 1666 | 1667 | 1668 | 1669 | 1670 | 1671 | 1672 | 1673 | 1674 | 1675 | 1676 | 1677 | 1678 | 1679 |
| 690 | 1680 | 1681 | 1682 | 1683 | 1684 | 1685 | 1686 | 1687 | 1688 | 1689 | 1690 | 1691 | 1692 | 1693 | 1694 | 1695 |
| 6A0 | 1696 | 1697 | 1698 | 1699 | 1700 | 1701 | 1702 | 1703 | 1704 | 1705 | 1706 | 1707 | 1708 | 1709 | 1710 | 1711 |
| 6B0 | 1712 | 1713 | 1714 | 1715 | 1716 | 1717 | 1718 | 1719 | 1720 | 1721 | 1722 | 1723 | 1724 | 1725 | 1726 | 1727 |
| 6C0 | 1728 | 1729 | 1730 | 1731 | 1732 | 1733 | 1734 | 1735 | 1736 | 1737 | 1738 | 1739 | 1740 | 1741 | 1742 | 1743 |
| 6D0 | 1744 | 1745 | 1746 | 1747 | 1748 | 1749 | 1750 | 1751 | 1752 | 1753 | 1754 | 1755 | 1756 | 1757 | 1758 | 1759 |
| 6E0 | 1760 | 1761 | 1762 | 1763 | 1764 | 1765 | 1766 | 1767 | 1768 | 1769 | 1770 | 1771 | 1772 | 1773 | 1774 | 1775 |
| 6F0 | 1776 | 1777 | 1778 | 1779 | 1780 | 1781 | 1782 | 1783 | 1784 | 1785 | 1786 | 1787 | 1788 | 1789 | 1790 | 1791 |
| 700 | 1792 | 1793 | 1794 | 1795 | 1796 | 1797 | 1798 | 1799 | 1800 | 1801 | 1802 | 1803 | 1804 | 1805 | 1806 | 1807 |
| 710 | 1808 | 1809 | 1810 | 1811 | 1812 | 1813 | 1814 | 1815 | 1816 | 1817 | 1818 | 1819 | 1820 | 1821 | 1822 | 1823 |
| 720 | 1824 | 1825 | 1826 | 1827 | 1818 | 1829 | 1830 | 1831 | 1832 | 1833 | 1834 | 1835 | 1836 | 1837 | 1838 | 1839 |
| 730 | 1840 | 1841 | 1842 | 1843 | 1844 | 1845 | 1846 | 1847 | 1848 | 1849 | 1850 | 1851 | 1852 | 1853 | 1854 | 1855 |
| 740 | 1856 | 1857 | 1858 | 1859 | 1860 | 1861 | 1862 | 1863 | 1864 | 1865 | 1866 | 1867 | 1868 | 1869 | 1870 | 1871 |
| 750 | 1872 | 1873 | 1874 | 1875 | 1876 | 1877 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1881 | 1882 | 1883 | 1884 | 1885 | 1886 | 1887 |
| 760 | 1888 | 1889 | 1890 | 1891 | 1892 | 1893 | 1894 | 1895 | 1896 | 1897 | 1898 | 1899 | 1900 | 1909 | 1902 | 1903 |
| 770 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1918 | 1919 |
| 780 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 |
| 790 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 |
| 7A0 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 |
| 7B0 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| 7C0 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| 7D0 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| 7E0 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 |
| 7F0 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 |
| 800 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 |
| 810 | 2064 | 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 | 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 | 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 |
| 820 | 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 |
| 830 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 | 2100 | 2101 | 2102 | 2103 | 2104 | 2105 | 2106 | 2107 | 2108 | 2109 | 2110 | 2111 |
| 840 | 2112 | 2113 | 2114 | 2115 | 2116 | 2117 | 2118 | 2119 | 2120 | 2121 | 2122 | 2123 | 2124 | 2125 | 2126 | 2127 |
| 850 | 2128 | 2129 | 2130 | 2131 | 2132 | 2133 | 2134 | 2135 | 2136 | 2137 | 2138 | 2139 | 2140 | 2141 | 2142 | 2143 |
| 860 | 2144 | 2145 | 2146 | 2147 | 2148 | 2149 | 2150 | 2151 | 2152 | 2153 | 2154 | 2155 | 2156 | 2157 | 2158 | 2159 |
| 870 | 2160 | 2161 | 2162 | 2163 | 2164 | 2165 | 2166 | 2167 | 2168 | 2169 | 2170 | 2171 | 2172 | 2173 | 2174 | 2175 |
| 880 | 2176 | 2177 | 2178 | 2179 | 2180 | 2181 | 2182 | 2183 | 2184 | 2185 | 2186 | 2187 | 2188 | 2189 | 2190 | 2191 |
| 890 | 2192 | 2193 | 2194 | 2195 | 2196 | 2197 | 2198 | 2199 | 2200 | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 | 2205 | 2206 | 2207 |
| 8A0 | 2208 | 2209 | 2210 | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 | 2215 | 2216 | 2217 | 2218 | 2219 | 2220 | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 |
| 8B0 | 2224 | 2225 | 2226 | 2227 | 2228 | 2229 | 2230 | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 | 2235 | 2236 | 2237 | 2238 | 2239 |
| 8C0 | 2240 | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 | 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 | 2250 | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 | 2255 |
| 8D0 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 | 2260 | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 | 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 | 2270 | 2271 |
| 8E0 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 | 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 | 2280 | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 | 2285 | 2286 | 2287 |
| 8F0 | 2288 | 2289 | 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 | 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 | 2300 | 2301 | 2302 | 2303 |

Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3     | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 900 | 2304 | 2305 | 2306 | 2307  | 2308 | 2309 | 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 2314 | 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 |
| 910 | 2320 | 2321 | 2322 | 2323  | 2324 | 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 | 2330 | 2331 | 2332 | 2333 | 2334 | 2335 |
| 920 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339  | 2340 | 2341 | 2342 | 2343 | 2344 | 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 | 2350 | 2351 |
| 930 | 2352 | 2353 | 2354 | 2355  | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 | 2360 | 2361 | 2362 | 2363 | 2364 | 2365 | 2366 | 2367 |
| 940 | 2368 | 2369 | 2370 | 2371  | 2372 | 2373 | 2374 | 2375 | 2376 | 2377 | 2378 | 2379 | 2380 | 2381 | 2382 | 2383 |
| 950 | 2384 | 2385 | 2386 | 2387  | 2388 | 2389 | 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 | 2395 | 2396 | 2397 | 2398 | 2399 |
| 960 | 2400 | 2401 | 2402 | 2403  | 2404 | 2405 | 2406 | 2407 | 2408 | 2409 | 2410 | 2411 | 2412 | 2413 | 2414 | 2415 |
| 970 | 2416 | 2417 | 2418 | 2419  | 2420 | 2421 | 2422 | 2423 | 2424 | 2425 | 2426 | 2427 | 2428 | 2429 | 2430 | 2431 |
| 980 | 2432 | 2433 | 2434 | 24351 | 2436 | 2437 | 2438 | 2439 | 2440 | 2441 | 2442 | 2443 | 2444 | 2445 | 2446 | 2447 |
| 990 | 2448 | 2449 | 2450 | 2451  | 2452 | 2453 | 2454 | 2455 | 2456 | 2457 | 2458 | 2459 | 2460 | 2461 | 2462 | 2463 |
| 9A0 | 2464 | 2465 | 2466 | 2467  | 2468 | 2469 | 2479 | 2471 | 2472 | 2473 | 2474 | 2475 | 2476 | 2477 | 2478 | 2479 |
| 9B0 | 2480 | 2481 | 2482 | 2483  | 2484 | 2485 | 2486 | 2487 | 2488 | 2489 | 2490 | 2491 | 2492 | 2493 | 2494 | 2495 |
| 9C0 | 2496 | 2497 | 2498 | 2499  | 2500 | 2501 | 2502 | 2503 | 2504 | 2505 | 2506 | 2507 | 2508 | 2509 | 2510 | 2511 |
| 9D0 | 2512 | 2513 | 2514 | 2515  | 2516 | 2517 | 2518 | 2519 | 2520 | 2521 | 2522 | 2523 | 2524 | 2525 | 2526 | 2527 |
| 9E0 | 2528 | 2529 | 2530 | 2531  | 2532 | 2533 | 2534 | 2535 | 2536 | 2537 | 2538 | 2539 | 2540 | 2541 | 2542 | 2543 |
| 9F0 | 2544 | 2545 | 2546 | 2547  | 2548 | 2549 | 2550 | 2551 | 2552 | 2553 | 2554 | 2555 | 2556 | 2557 | 2558 | 2559 |
| A00 | 2560 | 2561 | 2562 | 2563  | 2564 | 2565 | 2566 | 2567 | 2568 | 2569 | 2570 | 2571 | 2572 | 2573 | 2574 | 2575 |
| A10 | 2576 | 2577 | 2578 | 2579  | 2580 | 2581 | 2582 | 2583 | 2584 | 2585 | 2586 | 2587 | 2588 | 2589 | 2590 | 2591 |
| A20 | 2592 | 2593 | 2594 | 2595  | 2596 | 2597 | 2598 | 2599 | 2600 | 2601 | 2602 | 2603 | 2604 | 2605 | 2606 | 2607 |
| A30 | 2608 | 2609 | 2610 | 2611  | 2612 | 2613 | 2614 | 2615 | 2626 | 2617 | 2618 | 2619 | 2620 | 2621 | 2622 | 2623 |
| A40 | 2624 | 2625 | 2626 | 2627  | 2628 | 2629 | 2630 | 2631 | 2632 | 2633 | 2634 | 2635 | 2636 | 2637 | 2638 | 2639 |
| A50 | 2640 | 2641 | 2642 | 2643  | 2644 | 2645 | 2646 | 2647 | 2648 | 2649 | 2650 | 2651 | 2652 | 2653 | 2654 | 2655 |
| A60 | 2656 | 2657 | 2658 | 2659  | 2660 | 2661 | 2662 | 2663 | 2664 | 2665 | 2666 | 2667 | 2668 | 2669 | 2670 | 2671 |
| A70 | 2672 | 2673 | 2674 | 2675  | 2676 | 2677 | 2678 | 2679 | 2680 | 2681 | 2682 | 2683 | 2684 | 2685 | 2686 | 2687 |
| A80 | 2688 | 2689 | 2690 | 2691  | 2692 | 2693 | 2694 | 2695 | 2696 | 2697 | 2698 | 2699 | 2700 | 2701 | 2702 | 2703 |
| A90 | 2704 | 2705 | 2706 | 2707  | 2708 | 2709 | 2710 | 2711 | 2712 | 2713 | 2714 | 2715 | 2716 | 2717 | 2718 | 2719 |
| AA0 | 2720 | 2721 | 2722 | 2723  | 2724 | 2725 | 2726 | 2727 | 2728 | 2729 | 2730 | 2731 | 2732 | 2733 | 2734 | 2735 |
| AB0 | 2736 | 2737 | 2738 | 2739  | 2740 | 2741 | 2742 | 2743 | 2744 | 2745 | 2746 | 2747 | 2748 | 2749 | 2750 | 2751 |
| AC0 | 2752 | 2753 | 2754 | 2755  | 2756 | 2757 | 2758 | 2759 | 2760 | 2761 | 2762 | 2763 | 2764 | 2765 | 2766 | 2767 |
| AD0 | 2768 | 2769 | 2770 | 2771  | 2772 | 2773 | 2774 | 2775 | 2776 | 2777 | 2778 | 2779 | 2780 | 2781 | 2782 | 2783 |
| AE0 | 2784 | 2785 | 2786 | 2787  | 2788 | 2789 | 2790 | 2791 | 2792 | 2793 | 2794 | 2795 | 2796 | 2797 | 2798 | 2799 |
| AF0 | 2800 | 2801 | 2802 | 2803  | 2804 | 2805 | 2806 | 2807 | 2808 | 2809 | 2810 | 2811 | 2812 | 2813 | 2814 | 2815 |
| B00 | 2816 | 2817 | 2818 | 2819  | 2820 | 2821 | 2822 | 2823 | 2824 | 2825 | 2826 | 2827 | 2828 | 2829 | 2830 | 2831 |
| B10 | 2832 | 2833 | 2834 | 2835  | 2836 | 2837 | 2838 | 2839 | 2840 | 2841 | 2842 | 2843 | 2844 | 2845 | 2846 | 2847 |
| B20 | 2848 | 2849 | 2850 | 2851  | 2852 | 2853 | 2854 | 2855 | 2856 | 2857 | 2858 | 2859 | 2860 | 2861 | 2862 | 2863 |
| B30 | 2864 | 2865 | 2866 | 2867  | 2868 | 2869 | 2870 | 2871 | 2872 | 2873 | 2874 | 2875 | 2876 | 2877 | 2878 | 2879 |
| B40 | 2880 | 2881 | 2882 | 2883  | 2884 | 2885 | 2886 | 2887 | 2888 | 2889 | 2890 | 2891 | 2892 | 2893 | 2894 | 2895 |
| B50 | 2896 | 2897 | 2898 | 2899  | 2900 | 2901 | 2902 | 2903 | 2904 | 2905 | 2906 | 2907 | 2908 | 2909 | 2910 | 2911 |
| B60 | 2912 | 2913 | 2914 | 2915  | 2916 | 2917 | 2918 | 2919 | 2920 | 2921 | 2922 | 2923 | 2924 | 2925 | 2926 | 2927 |
| B70 | 2928 | 2929 | 2930 | 2931  | 2932 | 2933 | 2934 | 2935 | 2936 | 2937 | 2938 | 2939 | 2940 | 2941 | 2942 | 2943 |
| B80 | 2944 | 2945 | 2946 | 2947  | 2948 | 2949 | 2950 | 2951 | 2952 | 2953 | 2954 | 2955 | 2956 | 2957 | 2958 | 2959 |
| B90 | 2960 | 2961 | 2962 | 2963  | 2964 | 2965 | 2966 | 2967 | 2968 | 2969 | 2970 | 2971 | 2972 | 2973 | 2974 | 2975 |
| BA0 | 2976 | 2977 | 2978 | 2979  | 2980 | 2981 | 2982 | 2983 | 2984 | 2985 | 2986 | 2987 | 2988 | 2989 | 2990 | 2991 |
| BB0 | 2992 | 2993 | 2994 | 2995  | 2996 | 2997 | 2998 | 2999 | 3000 | 3001 | 3002 | 3003 | 3004 | 3005 | 3006 | 3007 |
| BC0 | 3008 | 3009 | 3010 | 3011  | 3012 | 3013 | 3014 | 3015 | 3016 | 3017 | 3018 | 3019 | 3020 | 3021 | 3022 | 3023 |
| BD0 | 3024 | 3025 | 3026 | 3027  | 3028 | 3029 | 3030 | 3031 | 3032 | 3033 | 3034 | 3035 | 3036 | 3037 | 3038 | 3039 |
| BE0 | 3040 | 3041 | 3042 | 3043  | 3044 | 3045 | 3046 | 3047 | 3048 | 3049 | 3050 | 3051 | 3052 | 3053 | 3054 | 3055 |
| BF0 | 3056 | 3057 | 3058 | 3059  | 3060 | 3061 | 3062 | 3063 | 3064 | 3065 | 3066 | 3067 | 3068 | 3069 | 3070 | 3071 |

Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| C00 | 3072 | 3073 | 3074 | 3075 | 3076 | 3077 | 3078 | 3079 | 3080 | 3081 | 3082 | 3083 | 3084 | 3085 | 3086 | 3087 |
| C10 | 3088 | 3089 | 3090 | 3091 | 3092 | 3093 | 3094 | 3095 | 3096 | 3097 | 3098 | 3099 | 3100 | 3101 | 3102 | 3103 |
| C20 | 3104 | 3105 | 3106 | 3107 | 3108 | 3109 | 3110 | 3111 | 3112 | 3113 | 3114 | 3115 | 3116 | 3117 | 3118 | 3119 |
| C30 | 3120 | 3121 | 3122 | 3123 | 3124 | 3125 | 3126 | 3127 | 3128 | 3129 | 3130 | 3131 | 3132 | 3133 | 3134 | 3135 |
| C40 | 3136 | 3137 | 3138 | 3139 | 3140 | 3141 | 3142 | 3143 | 3144 | 3145 | 3146 | 3147 | 3148 | 3149 | 3150 | 3151 |
| C50 | 3152 | 3153 | 3154 | 3155 | 3156 | 3157 | 3158 | 3159 | 3160 | 3161 | 3162 | 3163 | 3164 | 3165 | 3166 | 3167 |
| C60 | 3168 | 3169 | 3170 | 3171 | 3172 | 3173 | 3174 | 3175 | 3176 | 3177 | 3178 | 3179 | 3180 | 3181 | 3182 | 3183 |
| C70 | 3184 | 3185 | 3186 | 3187 | 3188 | 3189 | 3190 | 3191 | 3192 | 3193 | 3194 | 3195 | 3196 | 3197 | 3198 | 3199 |
| C80 | 3200 | 3201 | 3202 | 3203 | 3204 | 3205 | 3206 | 3207 | 3208 | 3209 | 3210 | 3211 | 3212 | 3213 | 3214 | 3215 |
| C90 | 3216 | 3217 | 3218 | 3219 | 3220 | 3221 | 3222 | 3223 | 3224 | 3225 | 3226 | 3227 | 3228 | 3229 | 3230 | 3231 |
| CA0 | 3232 | 3233 | 3234 | 3235 | 3236 | 3237 | 3238 | 3239 | 3240 | 3241 | 3242 | 3243 | 3244 | 3245 | 3246 | 3247 |
| CB0 | 3248 | 3249 | 3250 | 3251 | 3252 | 3253 | 3254 | 3255 | 3256 | 3257 | 3258 | 3259 | 3260 | 3261 | 3262 | 3263 |
| CC0 | 3264 | 3265 | 3266 | 3267 | 3268 | 3269 | 3270 | 3271 | 3272 | 3273 | 3274 | 3275 | 3276 | 3277 | 3278 | 3279 |
| CD0 | 3280 | 3281 | 3282 | 3283 | 3284 | 3285 | 3286 | 3287 | 3288 | 3289 | 3290 | 3291 | 3292 | 3293 | 3294 | 3295 |
| CE0 | 3296 | 3297 | 3298 | 3299 | 3300 | 3301 | 3302 | 3303 | 3304 | 3305 | 3306 | 3307 | 3308 | 3309 | 3310 | 3311 |
| CF0 | 3312 | 3313 | 3314 | 3315 | 3316 | 3317 | 3318 | 3319 | 3320 | 3321 | 3322 | 3323 | 3324 | 3325 | 3326 | 3327 |
| D00 | 3328 | 3329 | 3330 | 3331 | 3332 | 3333 | 3334 | 3335 | 3336 | 3337 | 3338 | 3339 | 3340 | 3341 | 3342 | 3343 |
| D10 | 3344 | 3345 | 3346 | 3347 | 3348 | 3349 | 3350 | 3351 | 3352 | 3353 | 3354 | 3355 | 3356 | 3357 | 3358 | 3359 |
| D20 | 3360 | 3361 | 3362 | 3363 | 3364 | 3365 | 3366 | 3367 | 3368 | 3369 | 3370 | 3371 | 3372 | 3373 | 3374 | 3375 |
| D30 | 3376 | 3377 | 3378 | 3379 | 3380 | 3381 | 3382 | 3383 | 3384 | 3385 | 3386 | 3387 | 3388 | 3389 | 3390 | 3391 |
| D40 | 3392 | 3393 | 3394 | 3395 | 3396 | 3397 | 3398 | 3399 | 3400 | 3401 | 3402 | 3403 | 3404 | 3405 | 3406 | 3407 |
| D50 | 3408 | 3409 | 3410 | 3411 | 3412 | 3413 | 3414 | 3415 | 3416 | 3417 | 3418 | 3419 | 3420 | 3421 | 3422 | 3423 |
| D60 | 3424 | 3425 | 3426 | 3427 | 3428 | 3429 | 3430 | 3431 | 3432 | 3433 | 3434 | 3435 | 3436 | 3437 | 3438 | 3439 |
| D70 | 3440 | 3441 | 3442 | 3443 | 3444 | 3445 | 3446 | 3447 | 3448 | 3449 | 3450 | 3451 | 3452 | 3453 | 3454 | 3455 |
| D80 | 3456 | 3457 | 3458 | 3459 | 3460 | 3461 | 3462 | 3463 | 3464 | 3465 | 3466 | 3467 | 3468 | 3469 | 3470 | 3471 |
| D90 | 3472 | 3473 | 3474 | 3475 | 3476 | 3477 | 3478 | 3479 | 3480 | 3481 | 3482 | 3483 | 3484 | 3485 | 3486 | 3487 |
| DA0 | 3488 | 3489 | 3490 | 3491 | 3492 | 3493 | 3494 | 3495 | 3496 | 3497 | 3498 | 3499 | 3500 | 3501 | 3502 | 3503 |
| DB0 | 3504 | 3505 | 3506 | 3507 | 3508 | 3509 | 3510 | 3511 | 3512 | 3513 | 3514 | 3515 | 3516 | 3517 | 3518 | 3519 |
| DC0 | 3520 | 3521 | 3522 | 3523 | 3524 | 3525 | 3526 | 3527 | 3528 | 3529 | 3530 | 3531 | 3532 | 3533 | 3534 | 3535 |
| DD0 | 3536 | 3537 | 3538 | 3539 | 3540 | 3541 | 3542 | 3543 | 3544 | 3545 | 3546 | 3547 | 3548 | 3549 | 3550 | 3551 |
| DE0 | 3552 | 3553 | 3554 | 3555 | 3556 | 3557 | 3558 | 3559 | 3560 | 3561 | 3562 | 3563 | 3564 | 3565 | 3566 | 3567 |
| DF0 | 3568 | 3569 | 3570 | 3571 | 3572 | 3573 | 3574 | 3575 | 3576 | 3577 | 3578 | 3579 | 3580 | 3581 | 3582 | 3583 |
| E00 | 3584 | 3585 | 3586 | 3587 | 3588 | 3589 | 3590 | 3591 | 3592 | 3593 | 3594 | 3595 | 3596 | 3597 | 3598 | 3599 |
| E10 | 3600 | 3601 | 3602 | 3603 | 3604 | 3605 | 3606 | 3607 | 3608 | 3609 | 3610 | 3611 | 3612 | 3613 | 3614 | 3615 |
| E20 | 3616 | 3617 | 3618 | 3619 | 3620 | 3621 | 3622 | 3623 | 3624 | 3625 | 3626 | 3627 | 3628 | 3629 | 3630 | 3631 |
| E30 | 3632 | 3633 | 3634 | 3635 | 3636 | 3637 | 3638 | 3639 | 3640 | 3641 | 3642 | 3643 | 3644 | 3645 | 3646 | 3647 |
| E40 | 3648 | 3649 | 3650 | 3651 | 3652 | 3653 | 3654 | 3655 | 3656 | 3657 | 3658 | 3659 | 3660 | 3661 | 3662 | 3663 |
| E50 | 3664 | 3665 | 3666 | 3667 | 3668 | 3669 | 3670 | 3671 | 3672 | 3673 | 3674 | 3675 | 3676 | 3677 | 3678 | 3679 |
| E60 | 3680 | 3681 | 3682 | 3683 | 3684 | 3685 | 3686 | 3687 | 3688 | 3689 | 3690 | 3691 | 3692 | 3693 | 3694 | 3695 |
| E70 | 3696 | 3697 | 3698 | 3699 | 3700 | 3701 | 3702 | 3703 | 3704 | 3705 | 3706 | 3707 | 3708 | 3709 | 3710 | 3711 |
| E80 | 3712 | 3713 | 3714 | 3715 | 3716 | 3717 | 3718 | 3719 | 3720 | 3721 | 3722 | 3723 | 3724 | 3725 | 3726 | 3727 |
| E90 | 3728 | 3729 | 3730 | 3731 | 3732 | 3733 | 3734 | 3735 | 3736 | 3737 | 3738 | 3739 | 3740 | 3741 | 3742 | 3743 |
| EA0 | 3744 | 3745 | 3746 | 3747 | 3748 | 3749 | 3750 | 3751 | 3752 | 3753 | 3754 | 3755 | 3756 | 3757 | 3758 | 3759 |
| EB0 | 3760 | 3761 | 3762 | 3763 | 3764 | 3765 | 3766 | 3767 | 3768 | 3769 | 3770 | 3771 | 3772 | 3773 | 3774 | 3775 |

Table 5. Hexadecimal–Decimal Integer Conversion Table (Cont.)

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | A    | B    | C    | D    | E    | F    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EC0 | 3776 | 3777 | 3778 | 3779 | 3780 | 3781 | 3782 | 3783 | 3784 | 3785 | 3786 | 3787 | 3788 | 3789 | 3790 | 3791 |
| ED0 | 3792 | 3793 | 3794 | 3795 | 3796 | 3797 | 3798 | 3799 | 3800 | 3801 | 3802 | 3803 | 3804 | 3805 | 3806 | 3807 |
| EE0 | 3808 | 3809 | 3810 | 3811 | 3812 | 3813 | 3814 | 3815 | 3816 | 3817 | 3818 | 3819 | 3820 | 3821 | 3822 | 3823 |
| EF0 | 3824 | 3825 | 3826 | 3827 | 3828 | 3829 | 3830 | 3831 | 3832 | 3833 | 3834 | 3835 | 3836 | 3837 | 3838 | 3839 |
| F00 | 3840 | 3841 | 3842 | 3843 | 3844 | 3845 | 3846 | 3847 | 3848 | 3849 | 3850 | 3851 | 3852 | 3853 | 3854 | 3855 |
| F10 | 3856 | 3857 | 3858 | 3859 | 3860 | 3861 | 3862 | 3863 | 3864 | 3865 | 3866 | 3867 | 3868 | 3869 | 3870 | 3871 |
| F20 | 3872 | 3873 | 3874 | 3875 | 3876 | 3877 | 3878 | 3879 | 3880 | 3881 | 3882 | 3883 | 3884 | 3885 | 3886 | 3887 |
| F30 | 3888 | 3889 | 3890 | 3891 | 3892 | 3893 | 3894 | 3895 | 3896 | 3897 | 3898 | 3899 | 3900 | 3901 | 3902 | 3903 |
| F40 | 3904 | 3905 | 3906 | 3907 | 3908 | 3909 | 3910 | 3911 | 3912 | 3913 | 3914 | 3915 | 3916 | 3917 | 3918 | 3919 |
| F50 | 3920 | 3921 | 3922 | 3923 | 3924 | 3925 | 3926 | 3927 | 3928 | 3929 | 3930 | 3931 | 3932 | 3933 | 3934 | 3935 |
| F60 | 3936 | 3937 | 3938 | 3939 | 3940 | 3941 | 3942 | 3943 | 3944 | 3945 | 3946 | 3947 | 3948 | 3949 | 3950 | 3951 |
| F70 | 3952 | 3953 | 3954 | 3955 | 3956 | 3957 | 3958 | 3959 | 3960 | 3961 | 3962 | 3963 | 3964 | 3965 | 3966 | 3967 |
| F80 | 3968 | 3969 | 3970 | 3971 | 3972 | 3973 | 3974 | 3975 | 3976 | 3977 | 3978 | 3979 | 3980 | 3981 | 3982 | 3983 |
| F90 | 3984 | 3985 | 3986 | 3987 | 3988 | 3989 | 3990 | 3991 | 3992 | 3993 | 3994 | 3995 | 3996 | 3997 | 3998 | 3999 |
| FA0 | 4000 | 4001 | 4002 | 4003 | 4004 | 4005 | 4006 | 4007 | 4008 | 4009 | 4010 | 4011 | 4012 | 4013 | 4014 | 4015 |
| FB0 | 4016 | 4017 | 4018 | 4019 | 4020 | 4021 | 4022 | 4023 | 4024 | 4025 | 4026 | 4027 | 4028 | 4029 | 4030 | 4031 |
| FC0 | 4032 | 4033 | 4034 | 4035 | 4036 | 4037 | 4038 | 4039 | 4040 | 4041 | 4042 | 4043 | 4044 | 4045 | 4046 | 4047 |
| FD0 | 4048 | 4049 | 4050 | 4051 | 4052 | 4053 | 4054 | 4055 | 4056 | 4057 | 4058 | 4059 | 4060 | 4061 | 4062 | 4063 |
| FE0 | 4064 | 4065 | 4066 | 4067 | 4068 | 4069 | 4070 | 4071 | 4072 | 4073 | 4074 | 4075 | 4076 | 4077 | 4078 | 4079 |
| FF0 | 4080 | 4081 | 4082 | 4083 | 4084 | 4085 | 4086 | 4087 | 4088 | 4089 | 4090 | 4091 | 4092 | 4093 | 4094 | 4095 |

# APPENDIX

Table 6. Hexadecimal–Decimal Fraction Conversion Table

| Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| .00 00 00 00 | .00000 00000 | .40 00 00 00 | .25000 00000 | .80 00 00 00 | .50000 00000 | .C0 00 00 00 | .75000 00000 |
| .01 00 00 00 | .00390 62500 | .41 00 00 00 | .25390 62500 | .81 00 00 00 | .50390 62500 | .C1 00 00 00 | .75390 62500 |
| .02 00 00 00 | .00781 25000 | .42 00 00 00 | .25781 25000 | .82 00 00 00 | .50781 25000 | .C2 00 00 00 | .75781 25000 |
| .03 00 00 00 | .01171 87500 | .43 00 00 00 | .26171 87500 | .83 00 00 00 | .51171 87500 | .C3 00 00 00 | .76171 87500 |
| .04 00 00 00 | .01562 50000 | .44 00 00 00 | .26562 50000 | .84 00 00 00 | .51562 50000 | .C4 00 00 00 | .76562 50000 |
| .05 00 00 00 | .01953 12500 | .45 00 00 00 | .26953 12500 | .85 00 00 00 | .51953 12500 | .C5 00 00 00 | .76953 12500 |
| .06 00 00 00 | .02343 75000 | .46 00 00 00 | .27343 75000 | .86 00 00 00 | .52343 75000 | .C6 00 00 00 | .77343 75000 |
| .07 00 00 00 | .02734 37500 | .47 00 00 00 | .27734 37500 | .87 00 00 00 | .52734 37500 | .C7 00 00 00 | .77734 37500 |
| .08 00 00 00 | .03125 00000 | .48 00 00 00 | .28125 00000 | .88 00 00 00 | .53125 00000 | .C8 00 00 00 | .78125 00000 |
| .09 00 00 00 | .03515 62500 | .49 00 00 00 | .28515 62500 | .89 00 00 00 | .53515 62500 | .C9 00 00 00 | .78515 62500 |
| .0A 00 00 00 | .03906 25000 | .4A 00 00 00 | .28906 25000 | .8A 00 00 00 | .53906 25000 | .CA 00 00 00 | .78906 25000 |
| .0B 00 00 00 | .04296 87500 | .4B 00 00 00 | .29296 87500 | .8B 00 00 00 | .54296 87500 | .CB 00 00 00 | .79296 87500 |
| .0C 00 00 00 | .04687 50000 | .4C 00 00 00 | .29687 50000 | .8C 00 00 00 | .54687 50000 | .CC 00 00 00 | .79687 50000 |
| .0D 00 00 00 | .05078 12500 | .4D 00 00 00 | .30078 12500 | .8D 00 00 00 | .55078 12500 | .CD 00 00 00 | .80078 12500 |
| .0E 00 00 00 | .05468 75000 | .4E 00 00 00 | .30468 75000 | .8E 00 00 00 | .55468 75000 | .CE 00 00 00 | .80468 75000 |
| .0F 00 00 00 | .05859 37500 | .4F 00 00 00 | .30859 37500 | .8F 00 00 00 | .55859 37500 | .CF 00 00 00 | .80859 37500 |
| .10 00 00 00 | .06250 00000 | .50 00 00 00 | .31250 00000 | .90 00 00 00 | .56250 00000 | .D0 00 00 00 | .81250 00000 |
| .11 00 00 00 | .06640 62500 | .51 00 00 00 | .31640 62500 | .91 00 00 00 | .56640 62500 | .D1 00 00 00 | .81640 62500 |
| .12 00 00 00 | .07031 25000 | .52 00 00 00 | .32031 25000 | .92 00 00 00 | .57031 25000 | .D2 00 00 00 | .82031 25000 |
| .13 00 00 00 | .07421 87500 | .53 00 00 00 | .32421 87500 | .93 00 00 00 | .57421 87500 | .D3 00 00 00 | .82421 87500 |
| .14 00 00 00 | .07812 50000 | .54 00 00 00 | .32812 50000 | .94 00 00 00 | .57812 50000 | .D4 00 00 00 | .82812 50000 |
| .15 00 00 00 | .08203 12500 | .55 00 00 00 | .33203 12500 | .95 00 00 00 | .58203 12500 | .D5 00 00 00 | .83203 12500 |
| .16 00 00 00 | .08593 75000 | .56 00 00 00 | .33593 75000 | .96 00 00 00 | .58593 75000 | .D6 00 00 00 | .83593 75000 |
| .17 00 00 00 | .08984 37500 | .57 00 00 00 | .33984 37500 | .97 00 00 00 | .58984 37500 | .D7 00 00 00 | .83984 37500 |
| .18 00 00 00 | .09375 00000 | .58 00 00 00 | .34375 00000 | .98 00 00 00 | .59375 00000 | .D8 00 00 00 | .84375 00000 |
| .19 00 00 00 | .09765 62500 | .59 00 00 00 | .34765 62500 | .99 00 00 00 | .59765 62500 | .D9 00 00 00 | .84765 62500 |
| .1A 00 00 00 | .10156 25000 | .5A 00 00 00 | .35156 25000 | .9A 00 00 00 | .60156 25000 | .DA 00 00 00 | .85156 25000 |
| .1B 00 00 00 | .10546 87500 | .5B 00 00 00 | .35546 87500 | .9B 00 00 00 | .60546 87500 | .DB 00 00 00 | .85546 87500 |
| .1C 00 00 00 | .10937 50000 | .5C 00 00 00 | .35937 50000 | .9C 00 00 00 | .60937 50000 | .DC 00 00 00 | .85937 50000 |
| .1D 00 00 00 | .11328 12500 | .5D 00 00 00 | .36328 12500 | .9D 00 00 00 | .61328 12500 | .DD 00 00 00 | .86328 12500 |
| .1E 00 00 00 | .11718 75000 | .5E 00 00 00 | .36718 75000 | .9E 00 00 00 | .61718 75000 | .DE 00 00 00 | .86718 75000 |
| .1F 00 00 00 | .12109 37500 | .5F 00 00 00 | .37109 37500 | .9F 00 00 00 | .62109 37500 | .DF 00 00 00 | .87109 37500 |
| .20 00 00 00 | .12500 00000 | .60 00 00 00 | .37500 00000 | .A0 00 00 00 | .62500 00000 | .E0 00 00 00 | .87500 00000 |
| .21 00 00 00 | .12890 62500 | .61 00 00 00 | .37890 62500 | .A1 00 00 00 | .62890 62500 | .E1 00 00 00 | .87890 62500 |
| .22 00 00 00 | .13281 25000 | .62 00 00 00 | .38281 25000 | .A2 00 00 00 | .63281 25000 | .E2 00 00 00 | .88281 25000 |
| .23 00 00 00 | .13671 87500 | .63 00 00 00 | .38671 87500 | .A3 00 00 00 | .63671 87500 | .E3 00 00 00 | .88671 87500 |
| .24 00 00 00 | .14062 50000 | .64 00 00 00 | .39062 50000 | .A4 00 00 00 | .64062 50000 | .E4 00 00 00 | .89062 50000 |
| .25 00 00 00 | .14453 12500 | .65 00 00 00 | .39453 12500 | .A5 00 00 00 | .64453 12500 | .E5 00 00 00 | .89453 12500 |
| .26 00 00 00 | .14843 75000 | .66 00 00 00 | .39843 75000 | .A6 00 00 00 | .64843 75000 | .E6 00 00 00 | .89843 75000 |
| .27 00 00 00 | .15234 37500 | .67 00 00 00 | .40234 37500 | .A7 00 00 00 | .65234 37500 | .E7 00 00 00 | .90234 37500 |
| .28 00 00 00 | .15625 00000 | .68 00 00 00 | .40625 00000 | .A8 00 00 00 | .65625 00000 | .E8 00 00 00 | .90625 00000 |
| .29 00 00 00 | .16015 62500 | .69 00 00 00 | .41015 62500 | .A9 00 00 00 | .66015 62500 | .E9 00 00 00 | .91015 62500 |
| .2A 00 00 00 | .16406 25000 | .6A 00 00 00 | .41406 25000 | .AA 00 00 00 | .66406 25000 | .EA 00 00 00 | .91406 25000 |
| .2B 00 00 00 | .16796 87500 | .6B 00 00 00 | .41796 87500 | .AB 00 00 00 | .66796 87500 | .EB 00 00 00 | .91796 87500 |
| .2C 00 00 00 | .17187 50000 | .6C 00 00 00 | .42187 50000 | .AC 00 00 00 | .67187 50000 | .EC 00 00 00 | .92187 50000 |
| .2D 00 00 00 | .17578 12500 | .6D 00 00 00 | .42578 12500 | .AD 00 00 00 | .67578 12500 | .ED 00 00 00 | .92578 12500 |
| .2E 00 00 00 | .17968 75000 | .6E 00 00 00 | .42968 75000 | .AE 00 00 00 | .67968 75000 | .EE 00 00 00 | .92968 75000 |
| .2F 00 00 00 | .18359 37500 | .6F 00 00 00 | .43359 37500 | .AF 00 00 00 | .68359 37500 | .EF 00 00 00 | .93359 37500 |
| .30 00 00 00 | .18750 00000 | .70 00 00 00 | .43750 00000 | .B0 00 00 00 | .68750 00000 | .F0 00 00 00 | .93750 00000 |
| .31 00 00 00 | .19140 62500 | .71 00 00 00 | .44140 62500 | .B1 00 00 00 | .69140 62500 | .F1 00 00 00 | .94140 62500 |
| .32 00 00 00 | .19531 25000 | .72 00 00 00 | .44531 25000 | .B2 00 00 00 | .69531 25000 | .F2 00 00 00 | .94531 25000 |
| .33 00 00 00 | .19921 87500 | .73 00 00 00 | .44921 87500 | .B3 00 00 00 | .69921 87500 | .F3 00 00 00 | .94921 87500 |
| .34 00 00 00 | .20312 50000 | .74 00 00 00 | .45312 50000 | .B4 00 00 00 | .70312 50000 | .F4 00 00 00 | .95312 50000 |
| .35 00 00 00 | .20703 12500 | .75 00 00 00 | .45703 12500 | .B5 00 00 00 | .70703 12500 | .F5 00 00 00 | .95703 12500 |
| .36 00 00 00 | .21093 75000 | .76 00 00 00 | .46093 75000 | .B6 00 00 00 | .71093 75000 | .F6 00 00 00 | .96093 75000 |
| .37 00 00 00 | .21484 37500 | .77 00 00 00 | .46484 37500 | .B7 00 00 00 | .71484 37500 | .F7 00 00 00 | .96484 37500 |
| .38 00 00 00 | .21875 00000 | .78 00 00 00 | .46875 00000 | .B8 00 00 00 | .71875 00000 | .F8 00 00 00 | .96875 00000 |
| .39 00 00 00 | .22265 62500 | .79 00 00 00 | .47265 62500 | .B9 00 00 00 | .72265 62500 | .F9 00 00 00 | .97265 62500 |
| .3A 00 00 00 | .22656 25000 | .7A 00 00 00 | .47656 25000 | .BA 00 00 00 | .72656 25000 | .FA 00 00 00 | .97656 25000 |
| .3B 00 00 00 | .23046 87500 | .7B 00 00 00 | .48046 87500 | .BB 00 00 00 | .73046 87500 | .FB 00 00 00 | .98046 87500 |
| .3C 00 00 00 | .23437 50000 | .7C 00 00 00 | .48437 50000 | .BC 00 00 00 | .73437 50000 | .FC 00 00 00 | .98437 50000 |
| .3D 00 00 00 | .23828 12500 | .7D 00 00 00 | .48828 12500 | .BD 00 00 00 | .73828 12500 | .FD 00 00 00 | .98828 12500 |
| .3E 00 00 00 | .24218 75000 | .7E 00 00 00 | .49218 75000 | .BE 00 00 00 | .74218 75000 | .FE 00 00 00 | .99218 75000 |
| .3F 00 00 00 | .24609 37500 | .7F 00 00 00 | .49609 37500 | .BF 00 00 00 | .74609 37500 | .FF 00 00 00 | .99609 37500 |

Table 6. Hexadecimal–Decimal Fraction Conversion Table (Cont.)

| Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| .00 00 00 00 | .00000 00000 | .00 40 00 00 | .00097 65625 | .00 80 00 00 | .00195 31250 | .00 C0 00 00 | .00292 96875 |
| .00 01 00 00 | .00001 52587 | .00 41 00 00 | .00099 18212 | .00 81 00 00 | .00196 83837 | .00 C1 00 00 | .00294 49462 |
| .00 02 00 00 | .00003 05175 | .00 42 00 00 | .00100 70800 | .00 82 00 00 | .00198 36425 | .00 C2 00 00 | .00296 02050 |
| .00 03 00 00 | .00004 57763 | .00 43 00 00 | .00102 23388 | .00 83 00 00 | .00199 89013 | .00 C3 00 00 | .00297 54638 |
| .00 04 00 00 | .00006 10351 | .00 44 00 00 | .00103 75976 | .00 84 00 00 | .00201 41601 | .00 C4 00 00 | .00299 07226 |
| .00 05 00 00 | .00007 62939 | .00 45 00 00 | .00105 28564 | .00 85 00 00 | .00202 94189 | .00 C5 00 00 | .00300 59814 |
| .00 06 00 00 | .00009 15527 | .00 46 00 00 | .00106 81152 | .00 86 00 00 | .00204 46777 | .00 C6 00 00 | .00302 12402 |
| .00 07 00 00 | .00010 68115 | .00 47 00 00 | .00108 33740 | .00 87 00 00 | .00205 99365 | .00 C7 00 00 | .00303 64990 |
| .00 08 00 00 | .00012 20703 | .00 48 00 00 | .00109 86328 | .00 88 00 00 | .00207 51953 | .00 C8 00 00 | .00305 17578 |
| .00 09 00 00 | .00013 73291 | .00 49 00 00 | .00111 38916 | .00 89 00 00 | .00209 04541 | .00 C9 00 00 | .00306 70166 |
| .00 0A 00 00 | .00015 25878 | .00 4A 00 00 | .00112 91503 | .00 8A 00 00 | .00210 57128 | .00 CA 00 00 | .00308 22753 |
| .00 0B 00 00 | .00016 78466 | .00 4B 00 00 | .00114 44091 | .00 8B 00 00 | .00212 09716 | .00 CB 00 00 | .00309 75541 |
| .00 0C 00 00 | .00018 31054 | .00 4C 00 00 | .00115 96679 | .00 8C 00 00 | .00213 62304 | .00 CC 00 00 | .00311 27929 |
| .00 0D 00 00 | .00019 83642 | .00 4D 00 00 | .00117 49267 | .00 8D 00 00 | .00215 14892 | .00 CD 00 00 | .00312 80517 |
| .00 0E 00 00 | .00021 36230 | .00 4E 00 00 | .00119 01855 | .00 8E 00 00 | .00216 67480 | .00 CE 00 00 | .00314 33105 |
| .00 0F 00 00 | .00022 88818 | .00 4F 00 00 | .00120 54443 | .00 8F 00 00 | .00218 20068 | .00 CF 00 00 | .00315 85693 |
| .00 10 00 00 | .00024 41406 | .00 50 00 00 | .00122 07031 | .00 90 00 00 | .00219 72656 | .00 D0 00 00 | .00317 38281 |
| .00 11 00 00 | .00025 93994 | .00 51 00 00 | .00123 59619 | .00 91 00 00 | .00221 25244 | .00 D1 00 00 | .00318 90869 |
| .00 12 00 00 | .00027 46582 | .00 52 00 00 | .00125 12207 | .00 92 00 00 | .00222 77832 | .00 D2 00 00 | .00320 43457 |
| .00 13 00 00 | .00028 99169 | .00 53 00 00 | .00126 64794 | .00 93 00 00 | .00224 30419 | .00 D3 00 00 | .00321 96044 |
| .00 14 00 00 | .00030 51757 | .00 54 00 00 | .00128 17382 | .00 94 00 00 | .00225 83007 | .00 D4 00 00 | .00323 48632 |
| .00 15 00 00 | .00032 04345 | .00 55 00 00 | .00129 69970 | .00 95 00 00 | .00227 35595 | .00 D5 00 00 | .00325 01220 |
| .00 16 00 00 | .00033 56933 | .00 56 00 00 | .00131 22558 | .00 96 00 00 | .00228 88183 | .00 D6 00 00 | .00326 53808 |
| .00 17 00 00 | .00035 09521 | .00 57 00 00 | .00132 75146 | .00 97 00 00 | .00230 40771 | .00 D7 00 00 | .00328 06396 |
| .00 18 00 00 | .00036 62109 | .00 58 00 00 | .00134 27734 | .00 98 00 00 | .00231 93359 | .00 D8 00 00 | .00329 58984 |
| .00 19 00 00 | .00038 14697 | .00 59 00 00 | .00135 80322 | .00 99 00 00 | .00233 45947 | .00 D9 00 00 | .00331 11572 |
| .00 1A 00 00 | .00039 67285 | .00 5A 00 00 | .00137 32910 | .00 9A 00 00 | .00234 98535 | .00 DA 00 00 | .00332 64160 |
| .00 1B 00 00 | .00041 19873 | .00 5B 00 00 | .00138 85498 | .00 9B 00 00 | .00236 51123 | .00 DB 00 00 | .00334 16748 |
| .00 1C 00 00 | .00042 72460 | .00 5C 00 00 | .00140 38085 | .00 9C 00 00 | .00238 03710 | .00 DC 00 00 | .00335 69335 |
| .00 1D 00 00 | .00044 25048 | .00 5D 00 00 | .00141 90673 | .00 9D 00 00 | .00239 56298 | .00 DD 00 00 | .00337 21923 |
| .00 1E 00 00 | .00045 77636 | .00 5E 00 00 | .00143 43261 | .00 9E 00 00 | .00241 08886 | .00 DE 00 00 | .00338 74511 |
| .00 1F 00 00 | .00047 30224 | .00 5F 00 00 | .00144 95849 | .00 9F 00 00 | .00242 61474 | .00 DF 00 00 | .00340 27099 |
| .00 20 00 00 | .00048 82812 | .00 60 00 00 | .00146 48437 | .00 A0 00 00 | .00244 14062 | .00 E0 00 00 | .00341 79687 |
| .00 21 00 00 | .00050 35400 | .00 61 00 00 | .00148 01025 | .00 A1 00 00 | .00245 66650 | .00 E1 00 00 | .00343 32275 |
| .00 22 00 00 | .00051 87988 | .00 62 00 00 | .00149 53613 | .00 A2 00 00 | .00247 19238 | .00 E2 00 00 | .00344 84863 |
| .00 23 00 00 | .00053 40576 | .00 63 00 00 | .00151 06201 | .00 A3 00 00 | .00248 71826 | .00 E3 00 00 | .00346 37451 |
| .00 24 00 00 | .00054 93164 | .00 64 00 00 | .00152 58789 | .00 A4 00 00 | .00250 24414 | .00 E4 00 00 | .00347 90039 |
| .00 25 00 00 | .00056 45751 | .00 65 00 00 | .00154 11376 | .00 A5 00 00 | .00251 77001 | .00 E5 00 00 | .00349 42626 |
| .00 26 00 00 | .00057 98339 | .00 66 00 00 | .00155 63964 | .00 A6 00 00 | .00253 29589 | .00 E6 00 00 | .00350 95214 |
| .00 27 00 00 | .00059 50927 | .00 67 00 00 | .00157 16552 | .00 A7 00 00 | .00254 82177 | .00 E7 00 00 | .00352 47802 |
| .00 28 00 00 | .00061 03515 | .00 68 00 00 | .00158 69140 | .00 A8 00 00 | .00256 34765 | .00 E8 00 00 | .00354 00390 |
| .00 29 00 00 | .00062 56103 | .00 69 00 00 | .00160 21728 | .00 A9 00 00 | .00257 87353 | .00 E9 00 00 | .00355 52978 |
| .00 2A 00 00 | .00064 08691 | .00 6A 00 00 | .00161 74316 | .00 AA 00 00 | .00259 39941 | .00 EA 00 00 | .00357 05566 |
| .00 2B 00 00 | .00065 61279 | .00 6B 00 00 | .00163 26904 | .00 AB 00 00 | .00260 92529 | .00 EB 00 00 | .00358 58154 |
| .00 2C 00 00 | .00067 13867 | .00 6C 00 00 | .00164 79492 | .00 AC 00 00 | .00262 45117 | .00 EC 00 00 | .00360 10742 |
| .00 2D 00 00 | .00068 66455 | .00 6D 00 00 | .00166 32080 | .00 AD 00 00 | .00263 97705 | .00 ED 00 00 | .00361 63330 |
| .00 2E 00 00 | .00070 19042 | .00 6E 00 00 | .00167 84667 | .00 AE 00 00 | .00265 50292 | .00 EE 00 00 | .00363 15917 |
| .00 2F 00 00 | .00071 71630 | .00 6F 00 00 | .00169 37255 | .00 AF 00 00 | .00267 02880 | .00 EF 00 00 | .00364 68505 |
| .00 30 00 00 | .00073 24218 | .00 70 00 00 | .00170 89843 | .00 B0 00 00 | .00268 55468 | .00 F0 00 00 | .00366 21093 |
| .00 31 00 00 | .00074 76806 | .00 71 00 00 | .00172 42421 | .00 B1 00 00 | .00270 08056 | .00 F1 00 00 | .00367 73681 |
| .00 32 00 00 | .00076 29394 | .00 72 00 00 | .00173 5019  | .00 B2 00 00 | .00271 60644 | .00 F2 00 00 | .00369 26269 |
| .00 33 00 00 | .00077 81982 | .00 73 00 00 | .00175 47607 | .00 B3 00 00 | .00273 13232 | .00 F3 00 00 | .00370 78857 |
| .00 34 00 00 | .00079 34570 | .00 74 00 00 | .00177 00195 | .00 B4 00 00 | .00274 65820 | .00 F4 00 00 | .00372 31445 |
| .00 35 00 00 | .00080 87158 | .00 75 00 00 | .00178 52783 | .00 B5 00 00 | .00276 18408 | .00 F5 00 00 | .00373 84033 |
| .00 36 00 00 | .00082 39746 | .00 76 00 00 | .00180 05371 | .00 B6 00 00 | .00277 70996 | .00 F6 00 00 | .00375 36621 |
| .00 37 00 00 | .00083 92333 | .00 77 00 00 | .00181 57958 | .00 B7 00 00 | .00279 23583 | .00 F7 00 00 | .00376 89208 |
| .00 38 00 00 | .00085 44921 | .00 78 00 00 | .00183 10546 | .00 B8 00 00 | .00280 76171 | .00 F8 00 00 | .00377 41796 |
| .00 39 00 00 | .00086 97509 | .00 79 00 00 | .00184 63134 | .00 B9 00 00 | .00282 28759 | .00 F9 00 00 | .00379 94384 |
| .00 3A 00 00 | .00088 50097 | .00 7A 00 00 | .00186 15722 | .00 BA 00 00 | .00283 81347 | .00 FA 00 00 | .00381 46972 |
| .00 3B 00 00 | .00090 02685 | .00 7B 00 00 | .00187 68310 | .00 BB 00 00 | .00285 33935 | .00 FB 00 00 | .00382 99560 |
| .00 3C 00 00 | .00091 55273 | .00 7C 00 00 | .00189 20898 | .00 BC 00 00 | .00286 86523 | .00 FC 00 00 | .00384 52148 |
| .00 3D 00 00 | .00093 07861 | .00 7D 00 00 | .00190 73486 | .00 BD 00 00 | .00288 39111 | .00 FD 00 00 | .00386 04736 |
| .00 3E 00 00 | .00094 60449 | .00 7E 00 00 | .00192 26074 | .00 BE 00 00 | .00289 91699 | .00 FE 00 00 | .00387 57324 |
| .00 3F 00 00 | .00096 13037 | .00 7F 00 00 | .00193 78662 | .00 BF 00 00 | .00291 44287 | .00 FF 00 00 | .00389 09912 |

Table 6. Hexadecimal–Decimal Fraction Conversion Table (Cont.)

| Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| .00 00 00 00 | .00000 00000 | .00 00 40 00 | .00000 38146 | .00 00 80 00 | .00000 76293 | .00 00 C0 00 | .00001 14440 |
| .00 00 01 00 | .00000 00596 | .00 00 41 00 | .00000 38743 | .00 00 81 00 | .00000 76889 | .00 00 C1 00 | .00001 15036 |
| .00 00 02 00 | .00000 01192 | .00 00 42 00 | .00000 39339 | .00 00 82 00 | .00000 77486 | .00 00 C2 00 | .00001 15633 |
| .00 00 03 00 | .00000 01788 | .00 00 43 00 | .00000 39935 | .00 00 83 00 | .00000 78082 | .00 00 C3 00 | .00001 16229 |
| .00 00 04 00 | .00000 02384 | .00 00 44 00 | .00000 40531 | .00 00 84 00 | .00000 78678 | .00 00 C4 00 | .00001 16825 |
| .00 00 05 00 | .00000 02980 | .00 00 45 00 | .00000 41127 | .00 00 85 00 | .00000 79274 | .00 00 C5 00 | .00001 17421 |
| .00 00 06 00 | .00000 03576 | .00 00 46 00 | .00000 41723 | .00 00 86 00 | .00000 79870 | .00 00 C6 00 | .00001 18017 |
| .00 00 07 00 | .00000 04172 | .00 00 47 00 | .00000 42319 | .00 00 87 00 | .00000 80466 | .00 00 C7 00 | .00001 18613 |
| .00 00 08 00 | .00000 04768 | .00 00 48 00 | .00000 42915 | .00 00 88 00 | .00000 81062 | .00 00 C8 00 | .00001 19209 |
| .00 00 09 00 | .00000 05364 | .00 00 49 00 | .00000 43511 | .00 00 89 00 | .00000 81658 | .00 00 C9 00 | .00001 19805 |
| .00 00 0A 00 | .00000 05960 | .00 00 4A 00 | .00000 44107 | .00 00 8A 00 | .00000 82254 | .00 00 CA 00 | .00001 20401 |
| .00 00 0B 00 | .0E 06556    | .00 00 4B 00 | .00000 44703 | .00 00 8B 00 | .00000 82850 | .00 00 CB 00 | .00001 20997 |
| .00 00 0C 00 | .0E 07152    | .00 00 4C 00 | .00000 45299 | .00 00 8C 00 | ... 83446    | .00 00 CC 00 | .00001 21593 |
| .00 00 0D 00 | .00000 07748 | .00 00 4D 00 | .00000 45895 | .00 00 8D 00 | .00000 84042 | .00 00 CD 00 | .00001 22189 |
| .00 00 0E 00 | .00000 08344 | .00 00 4E 00 | .00000 46491 | .00 00 8E 00 | .00000 84638 | .00 00 CE 00 | .00001 22785 |
| .00 00 0F 00 | .00000 08940 | .00 00 4F 00 | .00000 47087 | .00 00 8F 00 | .00000 85234 | .00 00 CF 00 | .00001 23381 |
| .00 00 10 00 | .00000 09536 | .00 00 50 00 | .00000 47683 | .00 00 90 00 | .00000 85830 | .00 00 D0 00 | .00001 23977 |
| .00 00 11 00 | .00000 10132 | .00 00 51 00 | .00000 48279 | .00 00 91 00 | .00000 86426 | .00 00 D1 00 | .00001 24573 |
| .00 00 12 00 | .00000 10728 | .00 00 52 00 | .00000 48875 | .00 00 92 00 | .00000 87022 | .00 00 D2 00 | .00001 25169 |
| .00 00 13 00 | .00000 11324 | .00 00 53 00 | .00000 49471 | .00 00 93 00 | .00000 87618 | .00 00 D3 00 | .00001 25765 |
| .00 00 14 00 | .00000 11920 | .00 00 54 00 | .00000 50067 | .00 00 94 00 | .00000 88214 | .00 00 D4 00 | .00001 26361 |
| .00 00 15 00 | .00000 12516 | .00 00 55 00 | .00000 50663 | .00 00 95 00 | .00000 88810 | .00 00 D5 00 | .00001 26957 |
| .00 00 16 00 | .00000 13113 | .00 00 56 00 | .00000 51259 | .00 00 96 00 | .00000 89406 | .00 00 D6 00 | .00001 27553 |
| .00 00 17 00 | .00000 13709 | .00 00 57 00 | .00000 51856 | .00 00 97 00 | .00000 90003 | .00 00 D7 00 | .00001 28149 |
| .00 00 18 00 | .00000 14305 | .00 00 58 00 | .00000 52452 | .00 00 98 00 | .00000 90599 | .00 00 D8 00 | .00001 28746 |
| .00 00 19 00 | .00000 14901 | .00 00 59 00 | .00000 53048 | .00 00 99 00 | .00000 91195 | .00 00 D9 00 | .00001 29342 |
| .00 00 1A 00 | .00000 15497 | .00 00 5A 00 | .00000 53644 | .00 00 9A 00 | .00000 91791 | .00 00 DA 00 | .00001 29938 |
| .00 00 1B 00 | .00000 16093 | .00 00 5B 00 | .00000 54240 | .00 00 9B 00 | .00000 92387 | .00 00 DB 00 | .00001 30534 |
| .00 00 1C 00 | .00000 16689 | .00 00 5C 00 | .00000 54836 | .00 00 9C 00 | .00000 92983 | .00 00 DC 00 | .00001 31130 |
| .00 00 1D 00 | .00000 17285 | .00 00 5D 00 | .00000 55432 | .00 00 9D 00 | .00000 93579 | .00 00 DD 00 | .00001 31726 |
| .00 00 1E 00 | .00000 17881 | .00 00 5E 00 | .00000 56028 | .00 00 9E 00 | .00000 94175 | .00 00 DE 00 | .00001 32322 |
| .00 00 1F 00 | .00000 18477 | .00 00 5F 00 | .00000 56624 | .00 00 9F 00 | .00000 94771 | .00 00 DF 00 | .00001 32918 |
| .00 00 20 00 | .00000 19073 | .00 00 60 00 | .00000 57220 | .00 00 A0 00 | .00000 95367 | .00 00 E0 00 | .00001 33514 |
| .00 00 21 00 | .00000 19669 | .00 00 61 00 | .00000 57816 | .00 00 A1 00 | .00000 95963 | .00 00 E1 00 | .00001 34110 |
| .00 00 22 00 | .00000 20265 | .00 00 62 00 | .00000 58412 | .00 00 A2 00 | .00000 96559 | .00 00 E2 00 | .00001 34706 |
| .00 00 23 00 | .00000 20861 | .00 00 63 00 | .00000 59008 | .00 00 A3 00 | .00000 97155 | .00 00 E3 00 | .00001 35302 |
| .00 00 24 00 | .00000 21457 | .00 00 64 00 | .00000 59604 | .00 00 A4 00 | .00000 97751 | .00 00 E4 00 | .00001 35898 |
| .00 00 25 00 | .00000 22053 | .00 00 65 00 | .00000 60200 | .00 00 A5 00 | .00000 98347 | .00 00 E5 00 | .00001 36494 |
| .00 00 26 00 | .00000 22649 | .00 00 66 00 | .00000 60796 | .00 00 A6 00 | .00000 98943 | .00 00 E6 00 | .00001 37090 |
| .00 00 27 00 | .00000 23245 | .00 00 67 00 | .00000 61392 | .00 00 A7 00 | .00000 99539 | .00 00 E7 00 | .00001 37686 |
| .00 00 28 00 | .00000 23841 | .00 00 68 00 | .00000 61988 | .00 00 A8 00 | .00001 0135  | .00 00 E8 00 | .00001 38282 |
| .00 00 29 00 | .00000 24437 | .00 00 69 00 | .00000 62584 | .00 00 A9 00 | .00001 00731 | .00 00 E9 00 | .00001 38878 |
| .00 00 2A 00 | .00000 25033 | .00 00 6A 00 | .00000 63180 | .00 00 AA 00 | .00001 01327 | .00 00 EA 00 | .00001 39474 |
| .00 00 2B 00 | .00000 25629 | .00 00 6B 00 | .00000 63776 | .00 00 AB 00 | .00001 01923 | .00 00 EB 00 | .00001 40070 |
| .00 00 2C 00 | .00000 26226 | .00 00 6C 00 | .00000 64373 | .00 00 AC 00 | .00001 02519 | .00 00 EC 00 | .00001 40666 |
| .00 00 2D 00 | .00000 26822 | .00 00 6D 00 | .00000 64969 | .00 00 AD 00 | .00001 03116 | .00 00 ED 00 | .00001 41263 |
| .00 00 2E 00 | .00000 27418 | .00 00 6E 00 | .00000 65565 | .00 00 AE 00 | .00001 03712 | .00 00 EE 00 | .00001 41859 |
| .00 00 2F 00 | .00000 28014 | .00 00 6F 00 | .00000 61661 | .00 00 AF 00 | .00001 04308 | .00 00 EF 00 | .00001 42455 |
| .00 00 30 00 | .00000 28610 | .00 00 70 00 | .00000 66757 | .00 00 B0 00 | .00001 04904 | .00 00 F0 00 | .00001 43051 |
| .00 00 31 00 | .00000 29206 | .00 00 71 00 | .00000 67353 | .00 00 B1 00 | .00001 05500 | .00 00 F1 00 | .00001 43647 |
| .00 00 32 00 | .00000 29802 | .00 00 72 00 | .00000 67949 | .00 00 B2 00 | .00001 06096 | .00 00 F2 00 | .00001 44243 |
| .00 00 33 00 | .00000 30398 | .00 00 73 00 | .00000 68545 | .00 00 B3 00 | .00001 06692 | .00 00 F3 00 | .00001 44839 |
| .00 00 34 00 | .00000 30994 | .00 00 74 00 | .00000 69141 | .00 00 B4 00 | .00001 07229 | .00 00 F4 00 | .00001 45435 |
| .00 00 35 00 | .00000 31590 | .00 00 75 00 | .00000 69737 | .00 00 B5 00 | .00001 0781  | .00 00 F5 00 | .00001 46031 |
| .00 00 36 00 | .00000 32186 | .00 00 76 00 | .00000 70333 | .00 00 B6 00 | .00001 08480 | .00 00 F6 00 | .00001 46627 |
| .00 00 37 00 | .00000 32782 | .00 00 77 00 | .00000 70929 | .00 00 B7 00 | .00001 09076 | .00 00 F7 00 | .00001 47223 |
| .00 00 38 00 | .00000 33378 | .00 00 78 00 | .00000 71525 | .00 00 B8 00 | .00001 09672 | .00 00 F8 00 | .00001 47819 |
| .00 00 39 00 | .00000 33974 | .00 00 79 00 | .00000 75121 | .00 00 B9 00 | .00001 10268 | .00 00 F9 00 | .00001 48415 |
| .00 00 3A 00 | .00000 34570 | .00 00 7A 00 | .00000 75717 | .00 00 BA 00 | .00001 10864 | .00 00 FA 00 | .00001 49011 |
| .00 00 3B 00 | .00000 35166 | .00 00 7B 00 | .00000 77313 | .00 00 BB 00 | .00001 11460 | .00 00 FB 00 | .00001 49607 |
| .00 00 3C 00 | .00000 35762 | .00 00 7C 00 | .00000 77909 | .00 00 BC 00 | .00001 12056 | .00 00 FC 00 | .00001 50203 |
| .00 00 3D 00 | .00000 36358 | .00 00 7D 00 | .00000 77405 | .00 00 BD 00 | .00001 12652 | .00 00 ED 00 | .00001 50799 |
| .00 00 3E 00 | .00000 36954 | .00 00 7E 00 | .00000 75101 | .00 00 BE 00 | .00001 13248 | .00 00 FE 00 | .00001 51395 |
| .00 00 3F 00 | .00000 37550 | .00 00 7F 00 | .00000 75697 | .00 00 BF 00 | .00001 13844 | .00 00 FF 00 | .00001 51991 |

A

Table 6. Hexadecimal–Decimal Fraction Conversion Table (Cont.)

| Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      | Hexadecimal  | Decimal      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| .00 00 00 00 | .00000 00000 | .00 00 00 40 | .00000 00149 | .00 00 00 80 | .00000 00298 | .00 00 00 C0 | .00000 00447 |
| .00 00 00 01 | .00000 00002 | .00 00 00 41 | .00000 00151 | .00 00 00 81 | .00000 00300 | .00 00 00 C1 | .00000 00449 |
| .00 00 00 02 | .00000 00004 | .00 00 00 42 | .00000 00153 | .00 00 00 82 | .00000 00302 | .00 00 00 C2 | .00000 00451 |
| .00 00 00 03 | .00000 00006 | .00 00 00 43 | .00000 00155 | .00 00 00 83 | .00000 00305 | .00 00 00 C3 | .00000 00454 |
| .00 00 00 04 | .00000 00009 | .00 00 00 44 | .00000 00158 | .00 00 00 84 | .00000 00307 | .00 00 00 C4 | .00000 00456 |
| .00 00 00 05 | .00000 00011 | .00 00 00 45 | .00000 00160 | .00 00 00 85 | .00000 00309 | .00 00 00 C5 | .00000 00458 |
| .00 00 00 06 | .00000 00013 | .00 00 00 46 | .00000 00162 | .00 00 00 86 | .00000 00311 | .00 00 00 C6 | .00000 00461 |
| .00 00 00 07 | .00000 00016 | .00 00 00 47 | .00000 00165 | .00 00 00 87 | .00000 00314 | .00 00 00 C7 | .00000 00463 |
| .00 00 00 08 | .00000 00018 | .00 00 00 48 | .00000 00167 | .00 00 00 88 | .00000 00316 | .00 00 00 C8 | .00000 00465 |
| .00 00 00 09 | .00000 00020 | .00 00 00 49 | .00000 00169 | .00 00 00 89 | .00000 00318 | .00 00 00 C9 | .00000 00467 |
| .00 00 00 0A | .00000 00023 | .00 00 00 4A | .00000 00172 | .00 00 00 8A | .00000 00321 | .00 00 00 CA | .00000 00470 |
| .00 00 00 0B | .00000 00025 | .00 00 00 4B | .00000 00174 | .00 00 00 8B | .00000 00323 | .00 00 00 CB | .00000 00472 |
| .00 00 00 0C | .00000 00027 | .00 00 00 4C | .00000 00176 | .00 00 00 8C | .00000 00325 | .00 00 00 CC | .00000 00474 |
| .00 00 00 0D | .00000 00030 | .00 00 00 4D | .00000 00179 | .00 00 00 8D | .00000 00328 | .00 00 00 CD | .00000 00477 |
| .00 00 00 0E | .00000 00032 | .00 00 00 4E | .00000 00181 | .00 00 00 8E | .00000 00330 | .00 00 00 CE | .00000 00479 |
| .00 00 00 0F | .00000 00034 | .00 00 00 4F | .00000 00183 | .00 00 00 8F | .00000 00332 | .00 00 00 CF | .00000 00481 |
| .00 00 00 10 | .00000 00037 | .00 00 00 50 | .00000 00186 | .00 00 00 90 | .00000 00335 | .00 00 00 D0 | .00000 00484 |
| .00 00 00 11 | .00000 00039 | .00 00 00 51 | .00000 00188 | .00 00 00 91 | .00000 00337 | .00 00 00 D1 | .00000 00486 |
| .00 00 00 12 | .00000 00041 | .00 00 00 52 | .00000 00190 | .00 00 00 92 | .00000 00339 | .00 00 00 D2 | .00000 00488 |
| .00 00 00 13 | .00000 00044 | .00 00 00 53 | .00000 00193 | .00 00 00 93 | .00000 00342 | .00 00 00 D3 | .00000 00491 |
| .00 00 00 14 | .00000 00046 | .00 00 00 54 | .00000 00195 | .00 00 00 94 | .00000 00344 | .00 00 00 D4 | .00000 00493 |
| .00 00 00 15 | .00000 00048 | .00 00 00 55 | .00000 00197 | .00 00 00 95 | .00000 00346 | .00 00 00 D5 | .00000 00495 |
| .00 00 00 16 | .00000 00051 | .00 00 00 56 | .00000 00200 | .00 00 00 96 | .00000 00349 | .00 00 00 D6 | .00000 00498 |
| .00 00 00 17 | .00000 00053 | .00 00 00 57 | .00000 00202 | .00 00 00 97 | .00000 00351 | .00 00 00 D7 | .00000 00500 |
| .00 00 00 18 | .00000 00055 | .00 00 00 58 | .00000 00204 | .00 00 00 98 | .00000 00353 | .00 00 00 D8 | .00000 00502 |
| .00 00 00 19 | .00000 00058 | .00 00 00 59 | .00000 00207 | .00 00 00 99 | .00000 00356 | .00 00 00 D9 | .00000 00505 |
| .00 00 00 1A | .00000 00060 | .00 00 00 5A | .00000 00209 | .00 00 00 9A | .00000 00358 | .00 00 00 DA | .00000 00507 |
| .00 00 00 1B | .00000 00062 | .00 00 00 5B | .00000 00211 | .00 00 00 9B | .00000 00360 | .00 00 00 DB | .00000 00509 |
| .00 00 00 1C | .00000 00065 | .00 00 00 5C | .00000 00214 | .00 00 00 9C | .00000 00363 | .00 00 00 DC | .00000 00512 |
| .00 00 00 1D | .00000 00067 | .00 00 00 5D | .00000 00216 | .00 00 00 9D | .00000 00365 | .00 00 00 DD | .00000 00514 |
| .00 00 00 1E | .00000 00069 | .00 00 00 5E | .00000 00218 | .00 00 00 9E | .00000 00367 | .00 00 00 DE | .00000 00516 |
| .00 00 00 1F | .00000 00072 | .00 00 00 5F | .00000 00221 | .00 00 00 9F | .00000 00370 | .00 00 00 DF | .00000 00519 |
| .00 00 00 20 | .00000 00074 | .00 00 00 60 | .00000 00223 | .00 00 00 A0 | .00000 00372 | .00 00 00 E0 | .00000 00521 |
| .00 00 00 21 | .00000 00076 | .00 00 00 61 | .00000 00225 | .00 00 00 A1 | .00000 00374 | .00 00 00 E1 | .00000 00523 |
| .00 00 00 22 | .00000 00079 | .00 00 00 62 | .00000 00228 | .00 00 00 A2 | .00000 00377 | .00 00 00 E2 | .00000 00526 |
| .00 00 00 23 | .00000 00081 | .00 00 00 63 | .00000 00230 | .00 00 00 A3 | .00000 00379 | .00 00 00 E3 | .00000 00528 |
| .00 00 00 24 | .00000 00083 | .00 00 00 64 | .00000 00232 | .00 00 00 A4 | .00000 00381 | .00 00 00 E4 | .00000 00530 |
| .00 00 00 25 | .00000 00086 | .00 00 00 65 | .00000 00235 | .00 00 00 A5 | .00000 00384 | .00 00 00 E5 | .00000 00533 |
| .00 00 00 26 | .00000 00088 | .00 00 00 66 | .00000 00237 | .00 00 00 A6 | .00000 00386 | .00 00 00 E6 | .00000 00535 |
| .00 00 00 27 | .00000 00090 | .00 00 00 67 | .00000 00239 | .00 00 00 A7 | .00000 00388 | .00 00 00 E7 | .00000 00537 |
| .00 00 00 28 | .00000 00093 | .00 00 00 68 | .00000 00242 | .00 00 00 A8 | .00000 00391 | .00 00 00 E8 | .00000 00540 |
| .00 00 00 29 | .00000 00095 | .00 00 00 69 | .00000 00244 | .00 00 00 A9 | .00000 00393 | .00 00 00 E9 | .00000 00542 |
| .00 00 00 2A | .00000 00097 | .00 00 00 6A | .00000 00246 | .00 00 00 AA | .00000 00395 | .00 00 00 EA | .00000 00544 |
| .00 00 00 2B | .00000 00100 | .00 00 00 6B | .00000 00249 | .00 00 00 AB | .00000 00398 | .00 00 00 EB | .00000 00547 |
| .00 00 00 2C | .00000 00102 | .00 00 00 6C | .00000 00251 | .00 00 00 AC | .00000 00400 | .00 00 00 EC | .00000 00549 |
| .00 00 00 2D | .00000 00104 | .00 00 00 6D | .00000 00253 | .00 00 00 AD | .00000 00402 | .00 00 00 ED | .00000 00551 |
| .00 00 00 2E | .00000 00107 | .00 00 00 6E | .00000 00256 | .00 00 00 AE | .00000 00405 | .00 00 00 EE | .00000 00554 |
| .00 00 00 2F | .00000 00109 | .00 00 00 6F | .00000 00258 | .00 00 00 AF | .00000 00407 | .00 00 00 EF | .00000 00556 |
| .00 00 00 30 | .00000 00111 | .00 00 00 70 | .00000 00260 | .00 00 00 B0 | .00000 00409 | .00 00 00 F0 | .00000 00558 |
| .00 00 00 31 | .00000 00114 | .00 00 00 71 | .00000 00263 | .00 00 00 B1 | .00000 00412 | .00 00 00 F1 | .00000 00561 |
| .00 00 00 32 | .00000 00116 | .00 00 00 72 | .00000 00265 | .00 00 00 B2 | .00000 00414 | .00 00 00 F2 | .00000 00563 |
| .00 00 00 33 | .00000 00118 | .00 00 00 73 | .00000 00267 | .00 00 00 B3 | .00000 00416 | .00 00 00 F3 | .00000 00565 |
| .00 00 00 34 | .00000 00121 | .00 00 00 74 | .00000 00270 | .00 00 00 B4 | .00000 00419 | .00 00 00 F4 | .00000 00568 |
| .00 00 00 35 | .00000 00123 | .00 00 00 75 | .00000 00272 | .00 00 00 B5 | .00000 00421 | .00 00 00 F5 | .00000 00570 |
| .00 00 00 36 | .00000 00125 | .00 00 00 76 | .00000 00274 | .00 00 00 B6 | .00000 00423 | .00 00 00 F6 | .00000 00572 |
| .00 00 00 37 | .00000 00128 | .00 00 00 77 | .00000 00277 | .00 00 00 B7 | .00000 00426 | .00 00 00 F7 | .00000 00575 |
| .00 00 00 38 | .00000 00130 | .00 00 00 78 | .00000 00279 | .00 00 00 B8 | .00000 00428 | .00 00 00 F8 | .00000 00577 |
| .00 00 00 39 | .00000 00132 | .00 00 00 79 | .00000 00281 | .00 00 00 B9 | .00000 00430 | .00 00 00 F9 | .00000 00579 |
| .00 00 00 3A | .00000 00135 | .00 00 00 7A | .00000 00284 | .00 00 00 BA | .00000 00433 | .00 00 00 FA | .00000 00582 |
| .00 00 00 3B | .00000 00137 | .00 00 00 7B | .00000 00286 | .00 00 00 BB | .00000 00435 | .00 00 00 FB | .00000 00584 |
| .00 00 00 3C | .00000 00139 | .00 00 00 7C | .00000 00288 | .00 00 00 BC | .00000 00437 | .00 00 00 FC | .00000 00586 |
| .00 00 00 3D | .00000 00142 | .00 00 00 7D | .00000 00291 | .00 00 00 BD | .00000 00440 | .00 00 00 FD | .00000 00589 |
| .00 00 00 3E | .00000 00144 | .00 00 00 7E | .00000 00293 | .00 00 00 BE | .00000 00442 | .00 00 00 FE | .00000 00591 |
| .00 00 00 3F | .00000 00146 | .00 00 00 7F | .00000 00295 | .00 00 00 BF | .00000 00444 | .00 00 00 FF | .00000 00593 |

## TI WORLDWIDE SALES OFFICES

|                   |                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>ARGENTINA.</b> | Instrumentos Argentinos S A I C F. Km 25, 5 Ruta<br>San Juan Torcuato, C.C. 2296,<br>Buenos Aires, Argentina, 748-1141                             | Denmark, Texas Instruments A/S Marielundvej 46E, 2730<br>Herlev, Denmark 02-91740D                                                                                                                                       | MEXICO, Texas Instruments de Mexico S A Poblado 116<br>#489 Col. Industrial Vallejo, Mexico City 15 D.F. Mexico<br>945-567-9200 |
| <b>A-4</b>        | <b>Faxes Insti</b><br>Id., Ht.<br>Rd.<br>N.<br>Sec. 2, Taipei, Taiwan<br>Tower Bldg. 4, 5 & 6F, 24-15 Minz.<br>Minato-Ku, Tokyo, Japan 107, 03-402 | Asan Hause, TEL 902, Asan 900,<br>Box 2093, 990<br>of Singapore<br>Hsiang Shan<br>1, Aoyama<br>2-Chome<br>Japan<br>100-102<br>Toulouse, France 061-13032                                                                 | FINLAND, Texas Instruments Finland OY Fressenskatu 6, PL<br>911 D0101 Helsinki 10, Finland 00-480300                            |
| <b>AUSTRALIA.</b> | Texas Instruments Australia Ltd Unit 1A, 5<br>Byfield St., PO Box 106, North Ryde, N.S.W. 2113,<br>Sydney, Australia 02-BBT-1122                   | FRANCE, Texas Instruments France 1 Boursidiere Bloc C<br>R.N. Ro France 75012 Paris<br>31 C yo Av<br>de l' Mey 4 9.<br>Plac. Rena 481<br>Barbizon Residence L'Autay, 31000<br>Toulouse France 061-13032                  | NETHERLANDS, Texas Instruments Holland BV Laan Van de<br>Helende Meesters 421 A P.O. Box 283 Amstelveen<br>Holland 020-473391   |
| <b>AUSTRIA.</b>   | Texas Instruments Ges m b H Rennweg 17,<br>1030 Vienna, Austria, 0222-72416                                                                        | <b>* M-B</b><br>exas Instruments Deutschland GmbH<br>46 1000 Berlin 31. 030-<br>ise 19, 4300 Essen. 020-<br>se 22-26, 6796 Frank<br>1, Hanover. 0511-<br>Riehards.<br>Frankfurter R.<br>11 Kretele. 0611-<br>D711-547001 | NORWAY, Texas Instruments A/S Ryensvingen 15 Oslo 6,<br>Norway 02-689487                                                        |
| <b>BELGIUM.</b>   | Texas Instruments S/A Mercurie Centre, Rakett<br>straat 100, Rue De La Fusée, 1130 Brussels, Belgium<br>02-720800                                  | <b>* T</b><br>exas Instruments Italia SpA Via Europa 3B/44<br>Monza, Milan Italy 02-253-2451 Via Salana<br>0138 Rome, Italy 06-6917127 Via Montebello 27,<br>1424 Turin Italy 011-932278                                 | PORUGAL, Texas Instruments Equipamento Electronico<br>LDA Rue Eng. Frederico Ulrich 2650 Moreira Da Maia,<br>Portugal 948-1003  |
| <b>BRAZIL.</b>    | Texas<br>Rua Padre Pet<br>Brasília 01-26                                                                                                           | <b>T</b><br>entos Electronicos do Brasil Ltda<br>Avndrade 591 Cep 05469 Sao Paulo                                                                                                                                        | SPAIN, Texas Instruments Espana S.A. Calle Mallorca<br>272-278 12 Barcelona 12, Spain 03-2152950                                |
| <b>CANADA.</b>    | Texas Instruments Canada Ltd.<br>100 University Street, Suite 1000<br>Seattle, Washington 98101 USA                                                | <b>* T</b><br>exas Instruments International Trade Corpora<br>tion (Sverigeflygden), Norra Hamnvagen 3, Fack S-100 54<br>Stockholm, Sweden, 08-235480                                                                    | UNITED KINGDOM, Texas Instruments Ltd. Manton Lane<br>Bedford, England MK417PA 0234-76466                                       |

# TEXAS INSTRUMENTS INCORPORATED

# CALCULATOR AIDS

## TI PROGRAMMER

HEXADECIMAL AND OCTAL CALCULATOR / CONVERTER FOR COMPUTER PROGRAMMING PROFESSIONALS.

Hexadecimal. Octal. Decimal. Texas Instruments new TI Programmer lets you perform fast, accurate conversions and calculations in any of these number bases . . . portable power you can apply right to the job, right where the job is.

### NUMBER BASE CONVERSIONS.

Enter a number in base 8, 10 or 16. Then with a touch of a key, that number is quickly and accurately converted to either of the other number bases. Results appear instantly on the TI Programmer's bright, easy-to-read LED display. And a convenient mode indicator means you always know what number base you're operating in.



### NUMBER BASE CALCULATIONS.

The TI Programmer quickly handles arithmetic computations, too — in all three bases. Immediate answers to binary computer problems . . . giving you more time for important programming or troubleshooting tasks.

### IDEAL FOR USE WITH ANY SIZE COMPUTER.

TI Programmer gives you 8-digit capacity in all bases . . . capability to handle even IBM 370 problems with ease. And since the TI Programmer uses integer "two's complement" arithmetic in hexadecimal and octal bases, it operates naturally, just like the computer does. Decimal base features signed floating point arithmetic for convenience in day-to-day math. **[1/sC]** key provides "one's complement" capability in **HEX** and **OCT** bases.

For additional flexibility in minicomputer and microcomputer work, the TI Programmer has the logical functions **AND**, **OR**, Exclusive OR **XOR** and Shift **SHF**. These functions operate bit by bit on numbers in **HEX** and **OCT** to give you the same capability provided by many computer instruction sets including the latest technology in mini/micro systems . . . and a unique tool for computer repair and digital logic design.

### VERSATILE THREE KEY MEMORY.

Three key memory lets you store, recall or sum to memory contents. Parentheses provide the capability to specify the order of operation execution in a problem — with up to 4 pending operations. The TI Programmer even handles mixed number bases and combined logical and arithmetic operations; conversions and operations take place automatically in the order you specify. Constant mode allows constant operations with all arithmetic and logical operations.

### TI PROGRAMMER CAN BE A REAL TIME SAVER FOR YOU.

Texas Instruments new TI Programmer does away with conversion tables and tedious longhand methods. Complete with vinyl carrying case, fast charge battery pack and AC adapter/charger, the TI Programmer can multiply the effectiveness of anyone involved with computer programming, program debugging or troubleshooting.

## PROGRAMMABLE TI-57

THE KEY PROGRAMMABLE SUPER SLIDE RULE CALCULATOR.

With statistics and decision making capabilities to help solve repetitive problems. Eight multi-use memories provide addressable memory locations for you to store and recall data. Program memory stores 50 fully-merged steps for up to 150 keystrokes.

Once your program is built, it can be executed repeatedly by supplying new sets of variables. The calculator recalls the program for you and executes on command with each set of variables.

Plus, functions of x, logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions, statistical functions, nine levels of parentheses, and up to four pending operations let you handle even complex problems with ease. And TI's unique AOS™ algebraic operating system allows you to enter problems from left-to-right, exactly as they are stated algebraically.

More than just a super slide ruler, TI-57 is the most powerful single-chip calculator ever produced!



## PROGRAMMABLE TI-58

A POWERFUL PROGRAMMABLE CALCULATOR WITH PREPROGRAMMED SOLID STATE SOFTWARE™ MODULES.

The TI Programmable 58 is truly computer-like. Up to 480 program steps or 60 memories to work with individually or to integrate with the Master Library module to deliver up to 5000 additional steps. 4 types of display testing with independent test or "t" register. 10 additional test registers directly available for: Looping, Increment, Decrement. 6 levels of subroutines. 72 useful labels. 2 modes of indirect addressing. 10 user flags available: Set, Reset, Test. 10 user defined label keys. Over 170 functions and operations in scientific, engineering and statistical fields.

Complete editing and error correction capabilities. Single-step and back-step keys let you review and revise your program. Insert and delete keys make it simple to add or remove instructions at any point in the program.



## PROGRAMMABLE TI-59

A REVOLUTIONARY NEW ADVANCE IN PERSONAL PROGRAMMABLE CALCULATORS.

An extraordinary card programmable calculator with plug-in Solid State Software™ and magnetic card storage. You have all the features of the TI-58 plus . . . up to 960 program steps, or up to 100 memories, and magnetic card read/write capability so you can record your own programs and make them a part of your permanent personal library. The Master Library module simply plugs in. It includes 25 different programs in key areas such as math, statistics, finance. Plus, blank magnetic cards let you write and record custom programs.

The TI Programmable 59 is the most powerful handheld programmable in the world — more powerful and more versatile than some computers of the past decade.



With the PC-100C printer/plotter — which allows you to print, list or trace your programs, plot curves and histograms, and print out alpha headings — the TI Programmable 58 and the TI Programmable 59 become even more flexible.